PROVINCE OF PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND

Sixteenth Annual

STATISTICAL REVIEW

1989

MARCH 1990

1991 CANADA GAMES

JEUX DU CANADA 1991

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Sixteenth Annual

STATISTICAL REVIEW

1989

Prepared by:

Economics, Statistics and Fiscal Analysis Division
Department of Finance
March, 1990

90-05830/

FOREWORD

The Prince Edward Island Annual Statistical Review presents a comprehensive review of socio-economic information for Prince Edward Island. The statistical tables provide historical and current data at the provincial level and in some cases at sub-provincial levels. The Annual Statistical Review satisfies an ever increasing need for a quick and reliable source of statistics on Prince Edward Island. The review serves as an indispensible source of information to assist in the analysis of the Prince Edward Island economy and its people. The publication contains a brief narrative analysis of the economic performance of the Province over the past year and a short description of the Province entitled 'Facts about Prince Edward Island'.

The statistics presented in this review are compiled by the Economics, Statistics and Fiscal Analysis Division and are obtained from a variety of sources including Statistics Canada, provincial government departments and the Conference Board of Canada. If you have any suggestions, comments or statistical inquiries, the Division's staff are always ready to assist you.

Gilbert R. Clements

GILBERT R. CLEMENTS,
Minister of Finance

FACTS ABOUT PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND

Population - (June 3, 1986)	126,646
Urban Population	48,289
Rural Population	78,357
Farm Population	10,275
Non-Farm Population	68,085
Land Area - (Square Kilometers)	5,660.38
Population density- (per sq. kilometer)	22.4

Total Area of Farms - 673,196 acres (272,432 hectares) (48.1% of total land area).

MOTTO	Parva sub ingenti (the small under the protection of the great)
FLOWER	Lady's Slipper (designated in 1947)
PROVINCIAL BIRD	Blue Jay
DESIGNATED TREE	Red Oak
CAPITAL	City of Charlottetown (Population 15,776, June 3, 1986)

COUNTIES AND THEIR POPULATION (June 3, 1986)

KINGS	19,509
QUEENS	63,460
PRINCE	43,677

MEMBERS OF THE LEGISLATIVE ASSEMBLY	32 (30 Liberals, 2 Progressive Conservatives)
MEMBERS OF PARLIAMENT	4
SENATORS	4

Prince Edward Island entered Confederation in 1873

TRANSPORTATION

- Airlines	Air Canada, Canadian International Airlines, Air Atlantic and Air Nova
- Ferries	Borden, P.E.I. to Cape Tormentine, N.B.; Wood Islands, P.E.I. to Caribou, N.S.; Souris, P.E.I. to Grindstone, Magdalen Islands
- Rail	Canadian National Railways

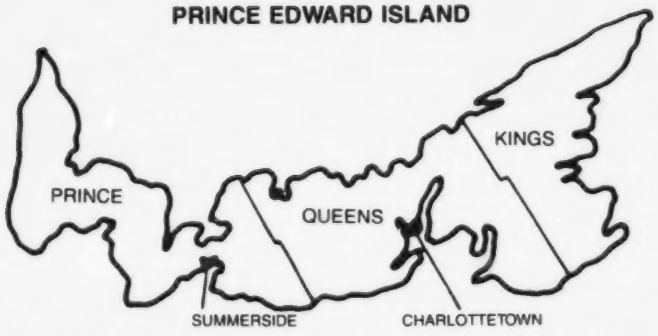
NEWS MEDIA

- Television Systems	Canadian Broadcasting Corporation CBC and Atlantic Television (ATV)
- Three A.M. Radio Stations	CFCY, Charlottetown; CHTN, Charlottetown; and CJRW, Summerside
- Three F.M. Radio Stations	CBCT F.M. (96), Q93 F.M., and CBAF F.M.
- Three Daily Newspapers	The Guardian, The Evening Patriot, and the Journal Pioneer
- Three Weekly Newspapers	The Eastern Graphic, The West Prince Graphic and LaVoix Acadienne
- One Bi-Weekly Newspaper	The Island Farmer

TEMPERATURE (Degrees Celsius, taken from measurements recorded during 1951-1980)

Summer (July and August)	Average Temperature	18.3
	Absolute Maximum	34.6
	Absolute Minimum	3.9
Winter (January and February)	Average Temperature	-7.1
	Absolute Maximum	12.2
	Absolute Minimum	-28.9
Average Yearly Snowfall	304 cm (taken from measurements recorded during 1951-1980)	

PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND



PREFACE AND ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS

The statistics included in this publication have been obtained from several sources, including Statistics Canada, Provincial Government Departments, and other institutions and agencies.

Thanks to Statistics Canada, to all provincial departments and others who supplied data, to Janice MacDonald for putting the report together, Roy Spence for preparing the Economic Review and Ada Lowther for help in preparation of the Review.

Appreciation is also extended to Anne MacMicken and Doreen Pound from the Office of the Queen's Printer for their valuable assistance in the production of this publication.

John Palmer,
Director

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PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND

ECONOMIC REVIEW 1989

1. INTRODUCTION

The annual Statistical Review presents a commentary on the provincial economic situation during the past year. It is based on statistical information available at the time of publication and in some cases the data are preliminary and therefore subject to revision.

2. ECONOMIC SUMMARY

The pace of growth of the Canadian economy slowed in 1989 following exceptionally strong gains in 1988. The rate of growth in Gross Domestic Product in constant dollars for 1989 is estimated at 2.9 per cent compared to 5.0 per cent in 1988. The 2.9 per cent gain was the slowest rate of economic growth in Canada since the 1982 recession. The expansion of the Canadian economy in the past few years has been supported by major growth of business fixed investment and personal expenditures on goods and services. Business fixed investment led expenditure growth in 1989 with a constant dollar growth rate of 6.9 per cent. Personal expenditures on goods and services in constant dollars have expanded by over four per cent per year since 1984, and in 1989 increased by a further 4.0 per cent.

The slower growth of the national economy in 1989 is partially attributable to the weak international trade situation. The volume of exports from Canada in 1989 declined by 0.9 per cent largely as a result of the high value of the Canadian dollar on world currency markets and the slowdown in the United States economy. The unemployment rate in Canada has been declining since 1983, and fell to 7.5 per cent in 1989 from 7.8 per cent in 1988. Inflation, as measured by the percentage increase in the Consumer Price Index, rose from 4.1 per cent in 1988 to reach 5.0 per cent in 1989. The Bank of Canada has attempted to contain inflationary pressures by raising Canadian short-term interest rates (the Bank Rate) from 11.5 per cent in January 1989 to 12.5 per cent by December.

Similar to the national picture, the economy of Prince Edward Island increased at a slower pace in 1989. Moderate economic gains of the Province were somewhat below the national rate but this followed a year of exceptional growth in 1988. The star performers in 1989 were agriculture, benefitting from a significant increase in farm cash receipts, and tourism, which was at a record level. Total farm cash receipts for 1989 reached an all time high of $253.8 million. Tourist visitation, as measured by auto and air tourist parties, increased in 1989 by 5.3 per cent over 1988.

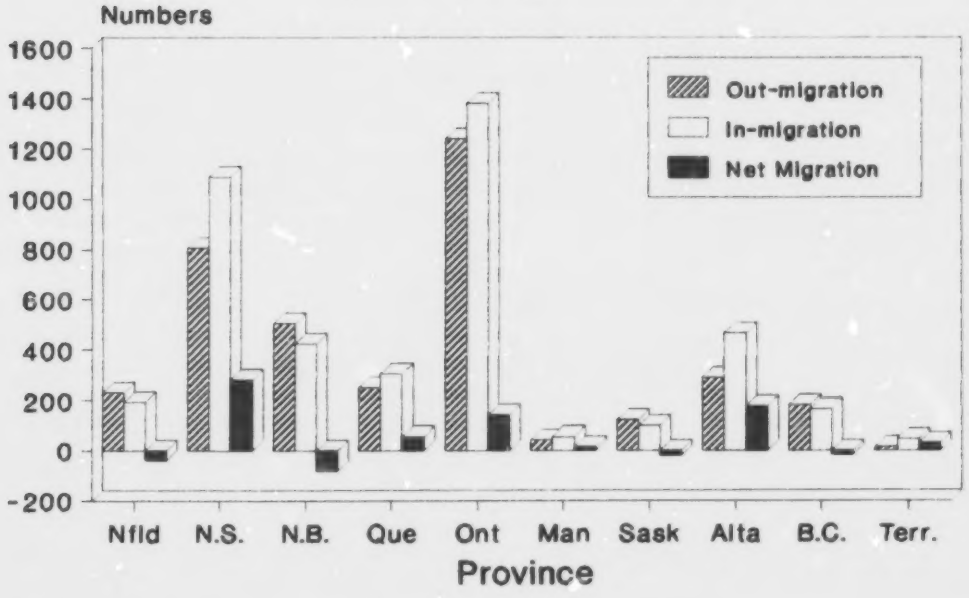
Declining house construction in 1989 negatively impacted on employment levels. Employment growth on Prince Edward Island had been strong from 1983 but in 1989 it remained unchanged from the 1988 level of 54,000. The Island's labour force continued to expand in 1989 and consequently the unemployment rate increased significantly during the year to average 14.1 per cent per month compared to 13.0 per cent in 1988.

3. POPULATION

Statistics Canada's estimate of the population of Prince Edward Island at June 1st 1989 was 130,000, compared to 128,500 a year earlier. This gain results from 1,999 births, 1,120 deaths, and total net in-migration of approximately 610. Significant gross migration flows occur each year between Prince Edward Island and other provinces. Between June 1988 and May 1989 an estimated 4,216 persons came to Prince Edward Island from other provinces and 3,676 moved off the Island. The largest absolute numbers of movers were between Prince Edward Island and Ontario, followed by population movement between Prince Edward Island and Nova Scotia, New Brunswick and then Alberta. Both the gross flows and net results are shown in Diagram 1 for the period June 1st 1988 to May 31st 1989. In that period the most significant net loss of population was between Prince Edward Island and New Brunswick. This was offset by net in-migration to Prince Edward Island from Ontario, Nova Scotia, and Alberta.

Diagram 1

INTERPROVINCIAL MIGRATION
P.E.I., 1988-89

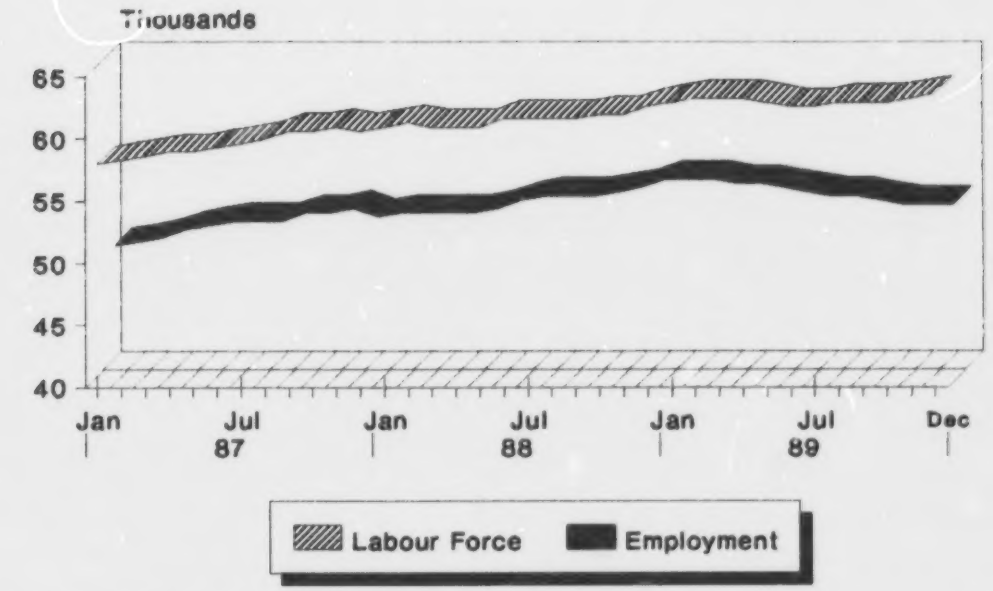


4. LABOUR FORCE

Statistics Canada's Labour Force Survey identified the size of the Island's average monthly labour force in 1989 as 63,000, compared to 62,000 in 1988. The population 15 years and over in 1989 numbered 97,000 increasing from 96,000 in 1988. The labour force participation rate rose from 64.1 per cent in 1988 to 65.0 per cent in 1989. The female labour force participation rate climbed from 55.5 per cent in 1988 to 57.3 per cent in 1989, while the male labour force participation rate rose only marginally from 73.0 per cent to 73.1 per cent. The upward movement in female labour force participation rates is a continuing trend for both Prince Edward Island and Canada.

Diagram 2

LABOUR FORCE & EMPLOYMENT
P.E.I., 1987-89

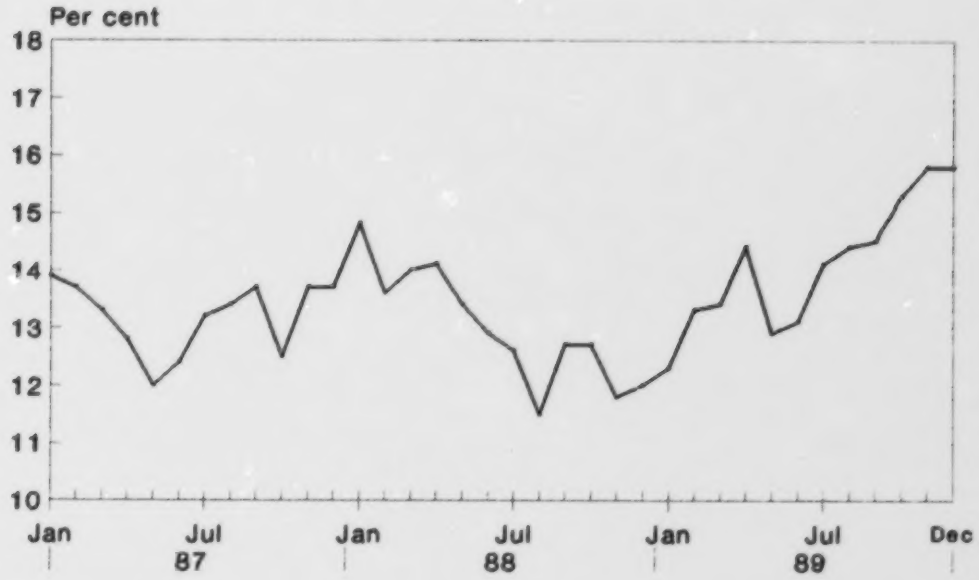


Seasonally Adjusted

Diagram 2 displays the trend in seasonally adjusted monthly labour force and employment levels on Prince Edward Island in the last three years. One can see that in the latter half of 1989 the labour force continued to increase while the level of employment declined. The gap between the lines is the number unemployed. The unemployment situation in the Province clearly worsened throughout the year. Diagram 3 shows the monthly seasonally adjusted unemployment rate for Prince Edward Island over the period 1987-89. The seasonally adjusted rate of unemployment rose from 12.3 per cent in January 1989 to 15.8 per cent by the end of the year. On an annual basis, the average monthly rate of unemployment in 1989 increased from 13.0 per cent in 1988 to average 14.1 per cent in 1989. The Labour Force Survey indicates that in 1989 the unemployment rate for females was 14.6 per cent, and for males was 13.7 per cent. The average monthly employment on Prince Edward Island in 1989 was 54,000, which was the same as in 1988.

Diagram 3

UNEMPLOYMENT RATE
P.E.I., 1987-89



Seasonally Adjusted

Dependence upon the Unemployment Insurance program has expanded considerably over the past two decades. Total weeks of Unemployment Insurance benefits paid rose from 152,000 in 1971, to 694,800 in 1988, and reached 700,860 in 1989. Total benefits paid valued $151.2 million in 1989 compared to $138.5 million in 1988, an increase of 9.1 per cent. This sharp increase in Unemployment Insurance benefits arose primarily from an increase of 8.6 per cent in the average weekly payment which valued $215.67 per beneficiary in 1989.

5. INFLATION

The Charlottetown-Summerside Consumer Price Index increased by 3.8 per cent in 1989 compared to a 5.0 per cent increase in the Canadian Consumer Price Index. This compares to an increase in the Charlottetown-Summerside Consumer Price Index in 1988 of 3.7 per cent, and 4.1 per cent nationally. This was the eighth consecutive year in which the percentage increase for the Charlottetown-Summerside's Consumer Price Index was lower than the percentage increase in the national Consumer Price Index.

Comparison of Annual Percentage Increases in Consumer Price Index, 1989

	Charlottetown-Summerside	Canada
Food	3.8	3.7
Housing	2.5	5.3
Clothing	3.4	4.0
Transportation	3.1	5.1
Health & Personal Care	4.2	4.4
Recreation & Education	4.5	4.5
Tobacco & Alcohol	11.4	9.3
Energy	-2.5	3.4
All Items	3.8	5.0

The above table indicates that the price of tobacco and alcohol increased sharply on Prince Edward Island in 1989. Energy prices, which are a component of the housing and transportation aspects of the Consumer Price Index, declined by 2.5 per cent in 1989 on Prince Edward Island. This accounts for the major part of the slower increases in Charlottetown-Summerside Consumer Price Index relative to Canada.

6. PERSONAL INCOME

Statistics Canada estimates the value of personal income on Prince Edward Island to have been $1,859 million in 1988, the most recent year for which data is available. This represents an increase of 11.5 per cent in 1988, following an increase of 5.2 per cent in 1987. The faster growth rate of personal income in 1988 was mainly due to large increases in the net income of farmers and in income from interest, dividends, and miscellaneous investment income. Farm income rose from $14 million in 1987 to $72 million in 1988 according to Statistics Canada's Provincial Economic Accounts and investment income rose from $117 million to $138 million. Farm income in 1988 was significantly influenced by the high prices for the 1988 potato crop marketed in the fall of 1988, and a large value of inventory change.

The total value of wages and salaries, the largest component of personal income, increased in 1988 by 8.2 per cent compared to 1987. Indications for 1989 are for a slower rate of labour income growth as the value of wage and salaries rose to $901.3 million in 1989, an increase of 6.5 per cent over 1988.

Per capita personal income on Prince Edward Island in 1988 was $14,411, which was 73.8 per cent of Canada's per capita personal income. Prince Edward Island's position can be compared to Newfoundland with the lowest per capita personal income at 71.0 per cent of the national average, Nova Scotia at 82.4 per cent, and 77.2 per cent for New Brunswick.

7. GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT

(a) Gross Domestic Product at Market Prices.

The estimated value of Gross Domestic Product in current dollars for Prince Edward Island in 1988 was $1,762 million. This represents 0.3 per cent of the Canadian Gross Domestic Product. This is substantially less than Prince Edward Island's share of the

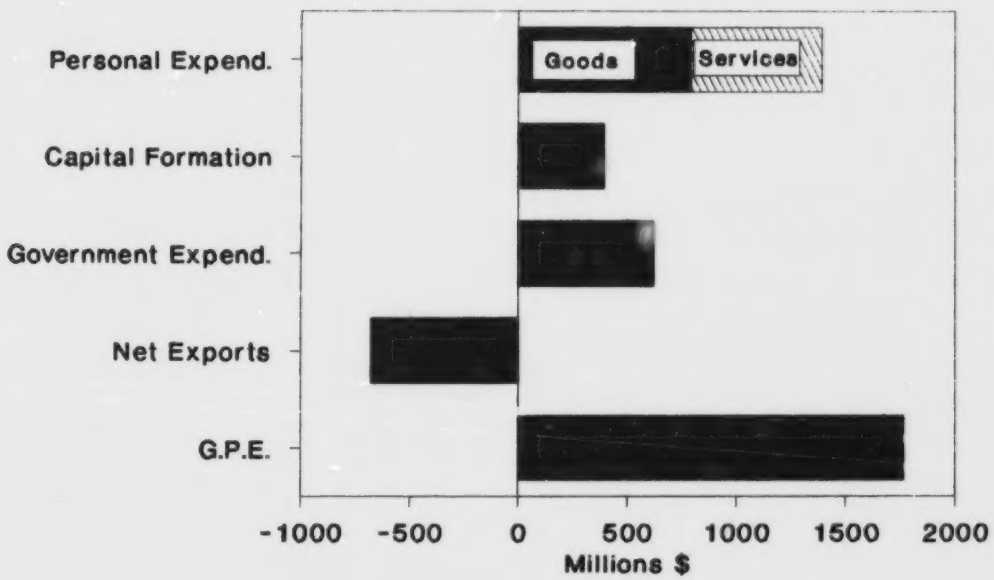
Canadian population which is 0.5 per cent. Estimates of Gross Domestic Product in constant dollars for the each province are made by the Conference Board of Canada and they indicate that in 1989 the Prince Edward Island economy grew by 1.6 per cent compared to 7.7 per cent in 1988 and 1.9 per cent in 1987.

(b) Gross Provincial Expenditures

Gross Provincial Expenditures consists of total personal expenditures on consumer goods and services, government expenditures on goods and services, gross capital formation and exports less imports. The sum of these expenditures is the same as provincial Gross Domestic Product. The composition of these expenditures for Prince Edward Island is shown in Diagram 4 for 1988. Total personal expenditure on goods and services is the largest component and in 1988 valued $1,391 million, of which $788 million was from the purchase of goods, and $603 million the purchase of services. Tourist expenditures are included in personal expenditure on goods and services and in 1988 they formed 7.1 per cent of the total. Total consumer spending on Prince Edward Island in current dollars in 1988 increased by 7.8 per cent over 1987. Government expenditure on goods and services forms a large part of Gross Provincial Expenditure on Prince Edward Island. In 1988 this expenditure totalled $618 million, growing by 11.4 per cent in current dollars from 1987. Investment spending by business and government in 1988 led growth with an increase of 14.3 per cent in current dollar value. Net exports, defined as both international and interprovincial exports, less imports, totalled minus $676 million in 1988 on Prince Edward Island. In other words, in 1988 the Island economy imported $676 million of goods and services more than it exported.

Diagram 4

GROSS PROVINCIAL EXPENDITURES
P.E.I., 1988



With respect to trends in personal expenditures in 1989, available information points to a slowdown in growth. Total retail sales measured $731.9 million in 1989 compared to $703.5 million in 1988, an increase of 4.0 per cent, compared to growth of 9.8 per cent in 1988. The number of new motor vehicles sold in 1989 was 5,216, valued at $82.3 million. This is a decrease in expenditure on new motor vehicles of 9.3 per cent. The number of new passenger vehicles and commercial vehicles sold declined sharply in 1989, by 15.6 per cent. Trends in investment in 1989 can be discerned from Statistics Canada's Private and Public Investment Survey. Capital and repair expenditures in 1989 are estimated at $521.7 million compared to $512.6 million in 1988, an increase of only 1.8 per cent. The total value of international exports from Prince Edward Island in 1989 is estimated to have been $161.2 million, an increase in value of 15.0 per cent from 1988. This increase in 1989 was largely the result of a 20.2 per cent increase in exports to the United States.

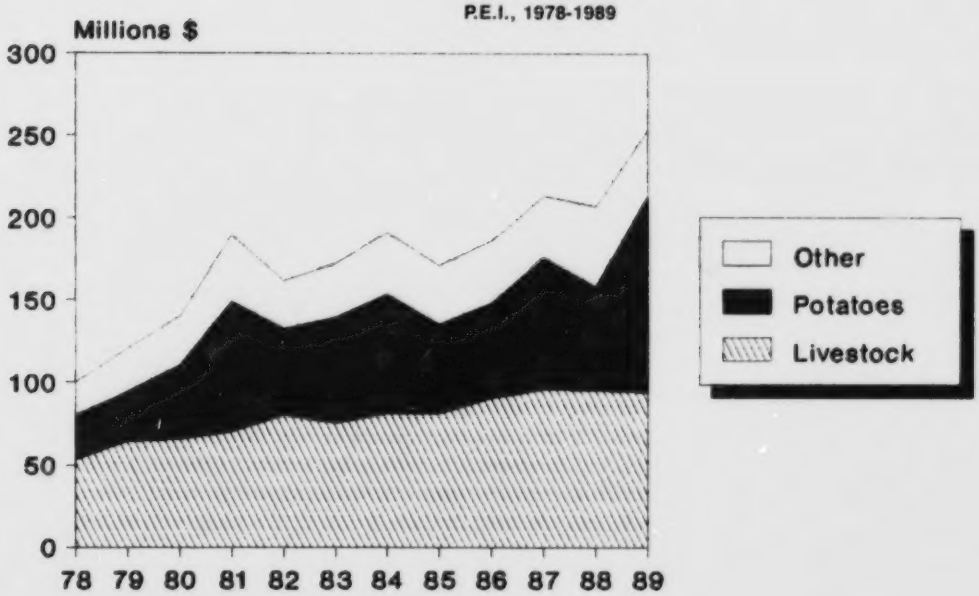
8. SECTOR DETAIL

(a) Agriculture

The Conference Board estimates that in 1989 agriculture formed approximately 9.5 per cent of the Island's Gross Domestic Product. This compares to 2.6 per cent nationally. Trends in the value of farm cash receipts between 1978 and 1989 are shown in Diagram 5.

Diagram 5

FARM CASH RECEIPTS
P.E.I., 1978-1989



The value of receipts was $253.8 million in 1989, an all time record. The sale of potatoes formed 46.9 per cent of the total value of farm cash receipts on Prince Edward Island in 1989 and was the major cause of the upsurge in farm cash receipts that year. The value of potatoes sold in 1989 was 88.5 per cent higher than in 1988, to reach $119 million. This increase was entirely attributable to improved prices. Potato prices for the Island's crop increased from $5.03 per cwt for the 1987 potato crop to $8.66 per cwt for the 1988 crop. The seeded acreage in 1989 was 68,000 acres, which was the same as it had been in 1988. Statistics Canada's estimate of the volume of the Island's 1989 potato crop is 18.0 million cwt, a marginal decline from the 1988 production figure.

Total farm cash receipts from the sale of livestock and dairy products in 1989 were $94.2 million, a decrease of 1.4 per cent from 1988. This was due to declines in the volume of hog and beef slaughtering and lower production of dairy products in the Province. The value of the sale of dairy products was $36.8 million in 1989, a decrease of 0.8 per cent over that of 1988. The value of farm sales of milk and cream in Prince Edward Island in the first 11 months of 1989 declined by 2.2 per cent over the same period in 1988. Receipts from the sale of cattle valued $27.8 million in 1989, down by 2.7 per cent from 1988. Cash receipts for hogs were $22.0 million in 1989 an increase of 1.1 per cent. Island hog farmers in 1989 received $4.8 million from the provincial income stabilization program compared to $5.8 million in 1988. Hog farmers joined the National tripartite system in April 1, 1989, and also received federal payments of $3.7 million in 1989.

(b) Fishing

The Island's fishery suffered a difficult year in 1989 following several years of record catches. The value of fish landed in 1989 was $72.4 million, which was 7.6 per cent lower than in 1988. The lobster catch was 21.3 million pounds, a decrease of 3.4 per cent from the record landings in 1988. It valued $46.1 million, a decrease of 17.9 per cent from 1988. Average prices for lobster fell by 15.1 per cent in 1989. The volume of the groundfish harvest increased by 22.8 per cent in 1989, largely as the result of increased landings of redfish late in the year. The volume of cod landings declined by 4.6 per cent in 1989. The total groundfish harvest in 1989 valued $6.0 million, an increase of 28.9 per cent over 1988. The pelagic and estuarial species' landings decreased in volume by 38.0 per cent due to a sharp drop in the landings of herring. Typically herring would comprise two-thirds of the landed volume of the pelagic and estuarial species, but declined to about one-half in 1989. The Province's mussel industry continued to expand rapidly in 1989 after the difficulties of late 1987. In 1989, the landed value of mussels increased by 79.8 per cent to reach $4.3 million and the landed volumes increased by 49.8 per cent.

(c) Forestry

Statistical information on the Prince Edward Island forestry sector is limited. The Prince Edward Island Department of Energy and Forestry estimates that total forest production in 1989 was 545,000 cubic metres compared to 504,000 cubic metres in 1988. Of the total production in 1989 fuelwood accounted for 310,000 cubic metres.

(d) Manufacturing

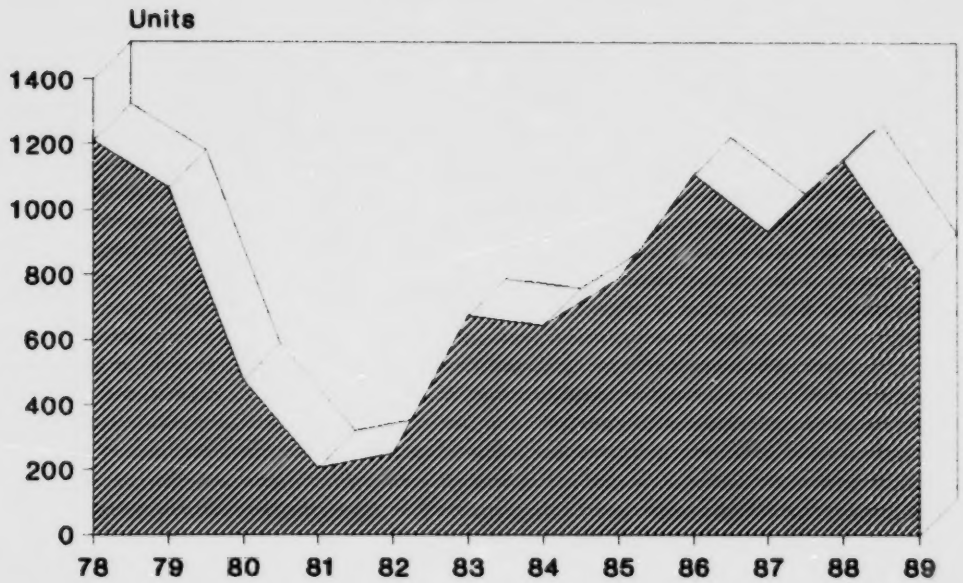
Approximately 70 per cent of manufacturing shipments from the Island's manufacturing sector are attributable to the Food and Beverage industry, which is closely related to agriculture and fishing. The total value of manufacturing shipments in 1989 rose by only 2.4 per cent over the previous year to reach $366.0 million. The value of shipments from the Food and Beverage component of the manufacturing sector increased by 4.0 per cent in 1989 despite a decline in the fish products sector. For the non-food processing aspect of manufacturing, which accounted for approximately one-quarter of manufacturing shipments during 1989, the value of shipments declined by 0.9 per cent. This group is composed of several industries for which individual statistics are confidential.

Monthly manufacturing employment in Prince Edward Island during 1989 averaged 3,800, an increase of 200 from the previous year, according to Statistics Canada's Survey of Employment, Payroll and Hours.

(e) Construction

Diagram 6

HOUSING STARTS
Prince Edward Island, 1978-89



Annual housing starts from 1978-89 are displayed in Diagram 6. The number of housing starts in 1989 was 815, compared to 1,151 in 1988, and 933 in 1987. This is likely related to the announcement of the closure of CFB Summerside. Residential construction in the Summerside area fell significantly with housing starts in 1989 falling to 33 units from 174 units in 1988. Although the number of housing starts in 1989 declined by 29.2 per cent, the value of housing construction declined only slightly, from $131.0 million in 1988 to an estimated $128.0 million in 1989. Estimates of expenditures in 1989 on new non-residential construction are $158.5 million, compared to $156.8 in 1988, and $119.5 million in 1987. Employment in the construction sector was approximately 2,100 in 1989 compared to 2,200 in 1988 according to Statistics Canada's Survey of Employment, Payroll, and Hours.

(f) Transportation and Utilities

Ferries operating between Borden and Tormentine New Brunswick, Wood Island and Caribou Nova Scotia, and Souris and Grindstone (Magdalen Islands, Quebec), carried 2,455,594 passengers in 1989 which is an all time record. Passenger ferry traffic was 3.1 per cent higher than in 1988. Automobile traffic on the Marine Atlantic ferries (Borden-Tormentine) in 1989 was up by 5.3 per cent totalling 578,854 vehicles, but automobiles carried by Northumberland ferries (Wood Island-Caribou) increased only marginally from 162,989 to 163,253. Rail shipments in 1989 totalled 701 single crossings. These were the last rail shipments on ferries as in 1989 the Island's railway system was abandoned by Canadian National Railway.

Electricity utilization increased by 3.2 per cent in 1989 to reach 726,768 Mwh. Of the total electricity consumed on Prince Edward Island in 1989, 85.6 per cent was imported from New Brunswick. The share of electrical generation on Prince Edward Island has increased from negligible amounts in 1984 and 1985, to 1.9 per cent in 1986, 8.7 per cent in 1987, 12.0 per cent in 1988, and 14.4 per cent in 1989. The cost of electricity in 1989 averaged $48.42 per month for domestic use of 500 kwh compared to $50.20 in 1988.

(g) Services

The services sector includes wholesale and retail trade, financial services, insurance, real estate, accommodation and food services, health and welfare, education, services to business, and public administration and defense. These sectors now form approximately 60 per cent of the Prince Edward Island economy.

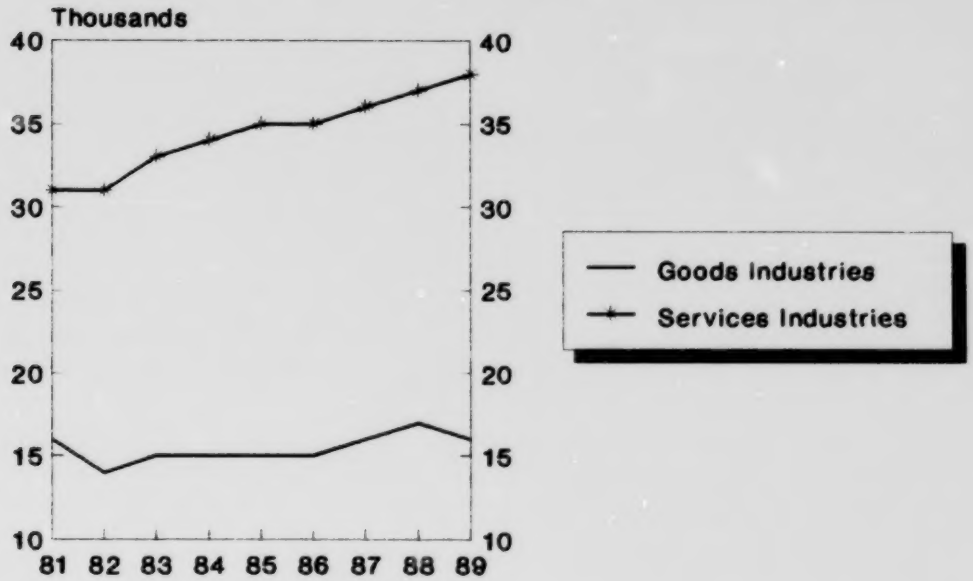
As noted earlier, the value of retail sales increased by 4.0 per cent in 1989 to a reach a level of $731.9 million. The highest sales growth in 1989 came from service stations at 23.7 per cent, hardware stores at 21.0 per cent, grocery and confectionary stores at 15.7 per cent, and sporting goods stores at 12.9 per cent. The slower pace of growth in retail sales in 1989 can be largely attributed to weak sales of new motor vehicles.

The Community, Business, and Personal Services sector is estimated by the Conference Board of Canada to be 19.4 per cent of Gross Domestic Product in 1989 and as such is the largest single sector of the Prince Edward Island economy. Monthly employment in 1989 in this sector averaged 14,300 compared to 13,700 in 1988. Data from Statistics Canada's Survey of Employment, Payroll and Hours indicates that this increase in employment can

be found entirely in the non-commercial activities of education, health and welfare. Employment by the accommodation and restaurant sector declined marginally in 1989 according to that survey.

Diagram 7

EMPLOYMENT BY INDUSTRY
P.E.I., 1981-89



In the last decade there has been a continuous shift in the economy to service sector employment. Employment trends in the services industries relative to goods are shown in Diagram 7. Between 1981 and 1989, employment gains in the services sector accounted for the total overall increase in employment on Prince Edward Island. The movement to services employment is apparent throughout Canada. Service sector employment in Prince Edward Island in 1989 comprised 70 per cent of total employment compared to 66 per cent in 1981.

(h) Tourism

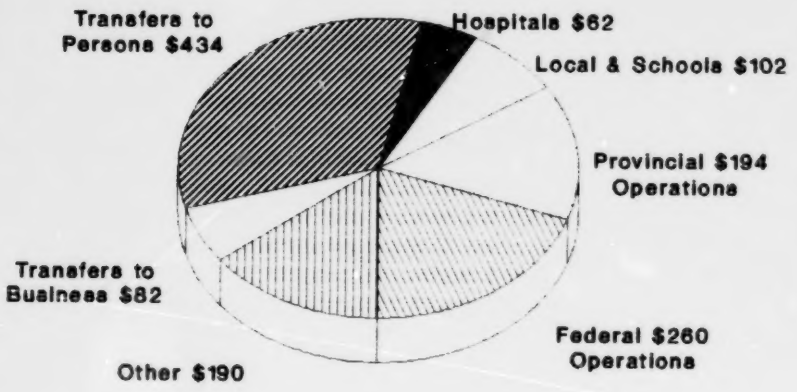
The value of expenditures by tourists increased significantly in 1989 to measure $98.3 million, according to the Prince Edward Island Department of Tourism and Parks. Total air and auto parties visiting Prince Edward Island in 1989 numbered 249,725, an increase of 5.3 per cent over 1988. This strong growth in tourist visitation in 1989 was in part due to the special events held on the Island, such as the Royal Visit by the Duke and Duchess of York, the Boy Scout Jamboree, the World Junior Softball Championships, and the 125th Anniversary of the Charlottetown Conference of the Fathers of Confederation.

(i) Government

According to the Conference Board of Canada the public administration and defense sectors on Prince Edward Island accounted for 17.4 per cent of Gross Domestic Product in 1989. These numbers exclude transfer payments and activities such as education, health, and welfare which are included in the Community, Business, and Personal Services industry.

Diagram 8

GOVERNMENT EXPENDITURES
P.E.I., 1988, Millions $



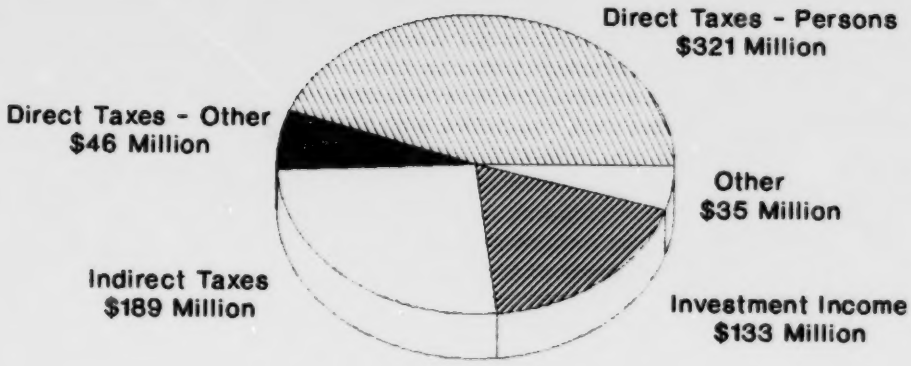
The total value of expenditures by all levels of government on Prince Edward Island totalled $1,324 million in 1988. The composition of these expenditures is shown in Diagram 8. The largest element of expenditures by government was $434 million in transfer payments to persons. Federal transfers to persons are dominated by Unemployment Insurance benefits and Old Age Security payments. Provincial transfers to persons are formed by direct relief and grants to post-secondary education institutions.

The second largest element of government spending in 1988 was $260 million by the federal government on federal operations. This was on such activities as the operation of CFB Summerside, the headquarters of the Department of Veteran Affairs, and other federal government departments. The phased closure of the Summerside Airbase in 1990-1992 will cause a major reduction in federal expenditures. It impacts significantly on the Summerside area, which is estimated to depend on the Base for approximately one-third of its economy.

Provincial government's operations were valued at $194 million in 1988. Provincial transfers also support hospitals and schools. Other expenditures consist of interest on the public debt and government capital formation.

Diagram 9

GOVERNMENT REVENUE
P.E.I., 1988



Total revenues received in 1988 by all levels of government (excluding intergovernmental transfers) totalled $724 million on Prince Edward Island. Diagram 9 shows the composition of these revenues by revenue source. The largest single source of revenue in 1988 was $321 million in direct taxes from persons. In 1988, 46 per cent of provincial revenues took the form of transfers from the federal government.

Government expenditures in Prince Edward Island in 1988 exceeded revenues by $600 million. This situation largely arises from the large federal government expenditures of $957 million compared to federal revenues of only $333 million that year.

TABLE 1

POPULATION AND VITAL STATISTICS
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND

Year	June 1 Population ('000)	January - December Births	Deaths	Net Migration	Marriages
1980	122.8	1,958	1,035	-730	939
1981	122.5	1,897	992	-235	849
1982	122.4	1,924	980	87	855
1983	123.7	1,907	1,050	818	938
1984	125.1	1,954	1,109	564	1,057
1985	126.0	2,008	1,110	38	956
1986	126.6	1,928	1,121	-389	970
1987	127.3	1,955	1,116	427	924
1988r	128.5	1,977	1,112	683	965
1989p	130.0	1,970	1,190	290	1,020
Quarterly					
1988p					
1st Quarter.	128.0 r	453 r	294 r	90 r	64 r
2nd Quarter	128.2 r	478 r	267 r	185 r	221 r
3rd Quarter	128.6 r	503 r	254 r	63 r	503 r
4th Quarter	129.0 r	543 r	297 r	389 r	177 r
1989					
1st Quarter.	129.5	440 p	300 p	59 p	70 p
2nd Quarter	129.7	520 p	280 p	-8 p	200 p
3rd Quarter	130.0	500 p	310 p	-108 p	570 p
4th Quarter	130.1	510 p	300 p	347 p	180 p

Note: Yearly population figures are as of June 1 of each year. Quarterly population figures are of the first of each quarter. Population figures for 1980-April 1986 are final intercensal estimates, quarterly data for 1988 and 1989 are preliminary postcensal estimates based on the 1986 Census.

p: preliminary r: revised

Source: Statistics Canada Catalogues; 84-001 Vital Statistics Quarterly; 84-204 Births & Deaths; 84-205 Marriages & Divorces; 91-001 Quarterly Demographic Statistics; 91-201 Estimates of Population.

TABLE 2

IN-MIGRATION TO PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND BY PROVINCE OF ORIGIN 1983-84 TO 1988-89

Province of Origin	1983-84	1984-85	1985-86	1986-87	1987-88	1988-89
Newfoundland	151	139	133	113	159	192
Nova Scotia	653	677	712	559	742	1,086
New Brunswick	415	406	447	495	424	422
Quebec	198	136	161	158	161	304
Ontario	881	833	751	806	1,057	1,382
Manitoba	62	71	77	54	83	55
Saskatchewan	63	54	74	70	71	101
Alberta	584	397	311	326	324	465
British Columbia	168	171	111	109	107	164
Yukon	24	1	10	2	4	4
Northwest Territories	20	19	43	26	31	41
Total In-Migration	3,219	2,904	2,830	2,718	3,163	4,216

Note: All data for year June 1st to May 31.

Source: Statistics Canada Catalogue 91-208, International and Interprovincial Migration in Canada.

TABLE 3

OUT-MIGRATION FROM PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND BY PROVINCE OF DESTINATION 1983-84 TO 1988-89

Province of Destination	1983-84	1984-85	1985-86	1986-87	1987-88	1988-89
Newfoundland	131	118	86	89	110	231
Nova Scotia	589	686	759	776	650	806
New Brunswick	432	390	485	472	531	503
Quebec	80	154	111	66	133	249
Ontario	721	804	843	962	997	1,239
Manitoba	76	64	67	61	33	42
Saskatchewan	19	48	51	26	42	121
Alberta	247	233	324	202	209	289
British Columbia	107	139	151	148	150	182
Yukon	7	4	4	13	5	0
Northwest Territories	13	14	25	23	8	14
Total Out-Migration	2,422	2,654	2,906	2,938	2,868	3,676

Note: All data for year June 1st to May 31.

Source: Statistics Canada Catalogue 91-208, International and Interprovincial Migration in Canada.

TABLE 4

COMPONENTS OF INTERNATIONAL AND INTERPROVINCIAL MIGRATION PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND 1967-68 TO 1988-89

	INTERNATIONAL MIGRATION			INTERPROVINCIAL MIGRATION			
Year	Immigration	Emigration	Net Migration	In Migration	Out Migration	Net Migration	Total Net Migration
1967-68	152	565	-413	3,754	3,865	-111	-524
1968-69	187	491	-304	3,930	4,526	-596	-900
1969-70	167	459	-292	3,207	4,809	-1,602	-1,894
1970-71	176	350	-174	4,023	3,801	222	48
1971-72	181	73	108	4,299	4,009	290	398
1972-73	171	69	102	4,332	3,409	923	1,025
1973-74	354	92	262	4,756	4,254	502	764
1974-75	299	87	212	5,428	4,037	1,391	1,603
1975-76	204	72	132	4,392	3,742	650	782
1976-77	208	194	14	3,837	3,683	154	168
1977-78	174	221	-47	3,933	3,233	700	653
1978-79	172	210	-38	3,584	3,658	-74	-112
1979-80	301	148	153	3,185	3,543	-358	-205
1980-81	148	148	0	3,116	4,367	-1,251	-1,251
1981-82	145	48	97	3,375	4,231	-856	-759
1982-83	141	78	63	3,403	2,767	636	699
1983-84	112	87	25	3,219	2,422	797	822
1984-85	110	71	39	2,904	2,654	250	289
1985-86	130	66	64	2,830	2,906	-76	-12
1986-87	162	62	100	2,718	2,938	-220	-120
1987-88 r	159	44	115	3,163	2,868	295	410
1988-89 p	128	56	72	4,216	3,676	540	612

p: preliminary

Note: All data for year June 1st to May 31.

Source: Statistics Canada Catalogue 91-208, International and Interprovincial Migration in Canada.

TABLE 5

POPULATION BY SEX AND AGE GROUPS (AS OF JUNE 1)
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND ('000)

Age Group	1987			1988			1989		
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
Total (1)	63.1	64.2	127.3	63.8	65.0	128.8	64.4	65.8	130.2
0-4	5.0	4.6	9.6	5.0	4.6	9.7	5.0	4.9	9.9
5-9	5.0	4.8	9.8	5.1	4.8	9.9	5.0	4.8	9.8
10-14	5.2	4.8	10.0	5.2	4.9	10.1	5.1	4.9	10.0
15-19	5.4	5.1	10.5	5.3	4.9	10.3	5.4	4.9	10.3
20-24	5.6	5.6	11.2	5.4	5.5	10.9	5.4	5.3	10.6
25-29	5.2	5.3	10 5	5.4	5.4	10.7	5.6	5.6	11.1
30-34	4.9	5.1	10.1	5.1	5.3	10.4	5.3	5.3	10.6
35-39	4.8	4.8	9.5	4.8	4.8	9.6	4.8	4.9	9.6
40-44	3.9	3.8	7.7	4.2	4.1	8.4	4.4	4.4	8.8
45-49	3.1	3.0	6.1	3.2	3.1	6.3	3.3	3.3	6.6
50-54	2.8	2.8	5.7	2.9	2.8	5.7	2.9	2.8	5.7
55-59	2.7	2.6	5.3	2.7	2.7	5.4	2.8	2.6	5.4
60-64	2.5	2.7	5.1	2.4	2.6	5.1	2.5	2.6	5.1
65-69	2.3	2.7	4.9	2.3	2.7	5.0	2.3	2.7	5.0
70-74	1.9	2.4	4.3	1.9	2.4	4.2	1.9	2.3	4.2
75-79	1.4	1.8	3.2	1.5	1.8	3.3	1.4	2.0	3.4
80-84	0.7	1.2	1.9	0.8	1.2	2.0	0.8	1.2	2.1
85-89	0.4	0.8	1.2	0.4	0.8	1.1	0.4	0.8	1.2
90 +	0.2	0.5	0.7	0.2	0.5	0.7	0.2	0.5	0.7
Broad Age Grouping (000's)									
0-14	15.2	14.2	29.4	15.3	14.3	29.7	15.1	14.6	29.7
15-44	29.8	29.7	59.5	30.2	30.0	60.3	30.9	30.4	61.0
45-64	11.1	11.1	22.2	11.2	11.2	22.5	11.5	11.4	22.9
65 +	6.9	9.4	16.3	7.0	9.4	16.4	7.1	9.4	16.5

p: preliminary

Note (1): 1988 and 1989 Population data were revised March 1990 to read: Total 1988 Population 128.5 and Total 1989 Population: 130.0. The revised age and sex breakdown was not available at the time of publication therefore unrevised data was included in this table.

Note: Numbers may not total due to rounding.

Source: Statistics Canada Catalogue 91-210, Postcensal Annual Estimates of Population by Marital Status, Age, Sex and Components of Growth for Canada, Provinces and Territories.

TABLE 6

POPULATION OF CITIES, TOWNS, VILLAGES AND INDIAN RESERVES IN P.E.I.

	1981 (1)	1986 (2)		1981 (1)	1986 (2)
Abram's Village	330 A	334	Morell	347	359
Alberton	1,011 A	1,103	Morell (3)	17	12
Bedeque	162	158	Mount Stewart	317 A	344
Borden	485	514	Murray Harbour	436 A	404
Brackley	295 A	306	Murray River	440 A	476
Bunbury	1,024	1,054	North River	1,504 A	1,732
Cardigan	321	346	North Rustico	694 A	635
Central Bedeque	192 A	199	O'Leary	741 A	823
Charlottetown	15,282	15,776	Parkdale	2,018	2,065
Clyde River	490 A	523	Queen's Royalty	196	225
Cornwall	1,841 A	1,894	Rocky Point (3)	20	26
Crapaud	303	332	Scotchfort (3)	96	117
Cross Roads	942 A	1,765	Sherbrooke	461 A	567
East Royalty	1,863 A	2,039	Sherwood	5,705 A	5,769
Elliot River	338 A	417	Souris	1,407 A	1,379
Georgetown	737	729	Southport	1,302 A	1,321
Hillsborough Park	1,036 A	996	St. Eleanors	3,564 A	3,743
Hunter River	289 A	317	St. Louis	156	135
Kensington	1,246 A	1,105	St. Peters	254 A	265
Keppoch-Kinlock	361 A	453	Summerside	7,828	8,020
Kings Royalty	177	195	Tignish	982	960
Kinkora	288 A	256	Tyne Valley	161 A	187
Lennox Island (3)	174	212	Union	166 A	187
Linkletter	286 A	305	Victoria	168 A	189
Meadowbank	202 A	258	Wellington	381 A	405
Miltonvale Park	941 A	1,080	West Royalty	1,686	2,070
Miminegash	313 A	288	Wilmot	1,563	1,708
Miscouche	734 A	677	Winsloe	1,067 A	1,123
Montague	1,957	1,994			

(1): 1981 statistics are adjusted to conform to 1986 municipal boundaries.

(2): Final Population Count of the 1986 Census of Population.

(3): Indian Reserves.

A: Adjusted figures due to boundary changes.

Source: 1986 Census of Canada, Catalogue 92-110, Population and Dwelling Counts, Prince Edward Island.

TABLE 7

1986 CENSUS DATA ON POPULATION, DWELLINGS, HOUSEHOLDS AND FAMILIES

	KINGS	QUEENS	PRINCE	P.E.I.
POPULATION	19,509	63,460	43,677	126,646
Male	10,085	30,915	21,895	62,895
Female	9,425	32,545	21,775	63,750
DWELLINGS & HOUSEHOLDS				
Occupied Private Dwellings	6,050	20,985	13,665	40,690
Owned	5,135	14,460	10,530	30,120
Rented	910	6,485	3,075	10,470
On Reserve	5	35	60	100
Single Detached	5,345	14,085	10,675	30,105
Apartment, 5 or More Stories	-	35	-	40
Movable dwellings	220	715	635	1,575
All other types	480	6,145	2,355	8,980
Dwellings by main heating fuel				
Gas	60	105	105	270
Electricity	205	1,150	565	1,925
Oil (including Kerosene)	2,810	15,785	8,180	26,775
Other fuels (includes wood, coal, coke and other forms of energy)	2,970	3,940	4,815	11,730
CENSUS FAMILIES				
Families in Private Households	4,780	16,015	11,275	32,070
Husband-Wife Families	4,220	13,725	10,090	28,030
With no children at home	1,255	4,485	3,210	8,950
With children at home	2,965	9,235	6,875	19,080
Lone-Parent Families	565	2,290	1,185	4,040
Male parent	120	385	225	735
Female parent	435	1,905	965	3,305
Average No. of Persons per Family	3.5	3.3	3.4	3.4
Average No. of Children per Family (1)	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.5
FAMILY INCOME				
Under $9,999	405	1,030	845	2,285
$ 10,000 - 29,999	2,705	7,370	6,250	16,325
$ 30,000 - 49,999	1,295	5,090	3,050	9,435
$ 50,000 +	385	2,520	1,125	4,030
Average Family Income ($)	27,080	32,741	28,628	30,451

1: The average number of children per family is calculated using the total number of children at home and the total number of census families.

Note: Totals may not equal the sum of the components due to rounding.

Source: 1986 Census of Canada, Catalogues 94-103, Prince Edward Island Part 1, Profiles; 94-104, Prince Edward Island Part 2, Profiles.

TABLE 8

P.E.I. WORKING AGE POPULATION, LABOUR FORCE EMPLOYMENT AND UNEMPLOYMENT ANNUAL AVERAGES 1979-1989

Year	Population ('000)	Population 15+ ('000)	Labour Force ('000)	Participation Rate (%)	Employed ('000)	Unemployed ('000)	Unemployment Rate (%)
1979	122.0	88	52	59.0	46	6	11.2
1980	122.8	89	53	59.2	47	6	10.6
1981	122.5	90	53	58.7	47	6	11.2
1982	122.4	90	52	57.8	45	7	12.9
1983	123.7	91	55	60.3	48	7	12.2
1984	125.1	93	56	60.5	49	7	12.8
1985	126.0	94	58	61.5	50	8	13.3
1986	126.6	94	59	62.1	51	8	13.4
1987	127.3	95	60	62.9	52	8	13.2
1988	128.5	96	62	64.0	54	8	13.0
1989	130.0	97	63	65.0	54	9	14.1

PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND LABOUR FORCE, EMPLOYMENT AND UNEMPLOYMENT, BY SEX ANNUAL AVERAGES 1985 - 1989

		Population 15+ ('000)	Labour Force ('000)	Participation Rate (%)	Employed ('000)	Unemployed ('000)	Unemployment Rate (%)
1985	MALE	46	33	71.8	28	4	13.1
	FEMALE.....	48	25	51.7	21	...	...
1986	MALE	46	33	71.6	29	4	13.0
	FEMALE.....	48	26	52.9	22	4	14.0
1987	MALE	46	34	72.3	29	4	12.7
	FEMALE.....	49	26	53.9	23	4	13.8
1988	MALE	47	34	73.0	30	4	11.5
	FEMALE.....	49	27	55.5	23	4	14.9
1989	MALE	47	35	73.1	30	5	13.7
	FEMALE.....	50	29	57.3	24	4	14.6

... -Less than 4,000 in sample.

Source: Statistics Canada Catalogue 91-201, Estimates of Population for Canada; 71-001, The Labour Force; and 71-201 Historical Labour Force Statistics.

TABLE 9

ESTIMATES OF EMPLOYEES BY INDUSTRY
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND 1983-1989
('000)

	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989 p
Industry							
Manufacturing	3.1	2.9	3.0	3.1	3.5	3.6	3.8
Construction	1.6	1.5	1.3	1.6	1.8	2.2	2.1
Transportation, Communication and Other Utilities	3.1	3.2	3.0	3.0	3.1	3.2	3.1
Trade	5.3	5.3	5.4	5.7	6.3	6.7	6.7
Finance, Insurance and Real Estate	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.5
Community, Business and Personal Services	10.6	10.5	10.5	11.4	13.2	13.8	14.3
Public Administration	4.7	4.8	4.9	4.7	4.8	5.0	5.2
Total Non-Agricultural Industries	29.6	29.6	29.7	31.0	34.1	36.2	36.6

p: preliminary

1: 1983 figures were averaged using March-December figures inclusive, unadjusted for seasonal variations. In April 1983 Statistics Canada implemented a new survey of Employment Payroll and Hours. As a result of this new survey employment data after April 1983 are not comparable to previous estimates of employees. For more information on this new survey see the March 1983 Supplement to Employment Earnings and Hours, catalogue number 72-002.

2: Adjustments to SEPH data for the period 1983-1986 are required when making comparisons with the 1987 estimates and later estimates. Information on these adjustment factors were published in the May 1987 issue of Employment, Earnings and Hours.

3: Does not include estimates on the following categories: Agriculture, Fishing and trapping, private households, religious organizations and the military.

Source: Statistics Canada, Catalogue 72-002 (1983-1989), Employment, Earnings and Hours.

TABLE 10

AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES AND SALARIES, TOTAL WAGES AND SALARIES FOR P.E.I.

Year	Average Weekly Wages and Salaries Industrial Composite ($)1	Average Weekly Wages and Salaries Industrial Aggregate ($)1	Total Wages and Salaries ($ Millions)
1980	230.03	-	434.7
1981	250.13	-	482.1
1982	278.53	-	536.1
1983	295.20	-	567.7
1984	299.79	324.55	620.8
1985 r	306.74	339.30	660.6
1986 r	(a)	348.50	716.2
1987 r	(a)	362.39	782.1
1988 r	(a)	379.26	846.1
1989 p	(a)	400.87	901.3
January		385.71	66.6
February		386.29	66.7
March		391.56	68.1
April		394.25	70.0
May		389.46	76.6
June		395.30	83.3
July		406.22	80.3
August		400.90	81.4
September		411.78	80.7
October		418.11	78.3
November		414.39	75.1
December p		416.51	74.2

p: preliminary
r: revised

1: In March 1983 Statistics Canada implemented a new survey of Employment Payroll and Hours. For more information on this new survey see the March 1983 Supplement to Employment Earnings and Hours, catalogue number 72-002. Statistics on the Industrial Composite are being updated by the more comprehensive Industrial Aggregate.

2: Adjustments to SEPH data for the period 1983-1986 are required when making comparisons with the 1987 estimates and later estimates. Information on these adjustment factors were published in the May 1987 issue of Employment, Earnings and Hours.

(a): The Industrial Composite was terminated in December of 1985.

Source: Statistics Canada Catalogues 72-002, Employment, Earnings and Hours; 72-005, Estimates of Labour Income.

TABLE 11

UNEMPLOYMENT INSURANCE STATISTICS
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND, 1977 - 1989

Year	Employee Contributions To Unemployment Insurance ($000's)	Total U.I. Benefits Paid In P.E.I.	Total Number Of Weeks Paid To Beneficiaries	Average Weekly Payment ($) To Beneficiaries	Average Monthly Number Of Beneficiaries
1977	3,899	38,308,000	423,078	90.69	8,027
1978	4,347	45,500,236	453,620	100.30	8,664
1979	4,394	43,320,430	432,044	100.27	8,297
1980	4,702	46,481,771	416,422	111.62	7,950
1981	6,750	52,943,512	446,805	118.49	8,604
1982	6,784	69,025,442	527,830	130.77	9,906
1983	10,297	81,727,181	573,637	142.47	10,719
1984	11,751	98,225,366	645,995	152.05	12,393
1985	12,990	106,916,220	670,900	159.37	12,920
1986	14,015	120,047,150	696,670	172.32	12,936
1987	na	123,179,340	665,040	185.22	12,612
1988	na	138,544,830	694,800	199.41	12,695
1989	na	151,154,210	700,860	215.67	13,554

Note: 1987, 1988 and 1989 data on Employee Contributions were not available at time of publication.

Source: Statistics Canada, Catalogues 73-001, Unemployment Insurance Statistics; 73-201, Annual Report, Benefit Periods Established and Terminated Under The Unemployment Insurance Act; 73-202S, Unemployment Insurance Statistics, Annual Supplement.

TABLE 12

PERSONAL INCOME P.E.I. 1984-1988
($ MILLIONS)

	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988
Wages, Salaries & Supplementary Labour Income	677	751	803	873	946
Military Pay and Allowances	31	31	32	33	34
Net Income of Farm Operators	63	-2	62	14	72
Net Income of Unincorporated Business	111	125	143	162	163
Interest, Dividends and Miscellaneous Investment Income	141	150	159	179	203
Total Earned Income	1,023	1,055	1,199	1,261	1,418
Government Transfers	323	351	379	399	434
Other Transfers	9	8	7	7	7
Total Personal Income	1,355	1,414	1,585	1,667	1,859
Personal Disposable Income	1,157	1,194	1,339	1,389	1,533
Per Capita Personal Income $	10,840	11,222	12,480	13,126	14,411
Per Capita Personal Income Canada $	14,894	15,877	16,787	18,096	19,485
P.E.I. as a % of Canada	72.8	70.7	74.3	72.5	74.0
Earned Income as % of Total Personal Income	75.5	74.6	75.6	75.6	76.3

Note: The Personal Income Series has been revised.

Source: Statistics Canada Catalogue 13-201, National Income and Expenditure Accounts.

TABLE 13

GOVERNMENT TRANSFER PAYMENTS TO PERSONS
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND 1984 - 1988
($ MILLIONS)

	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988
FEDERAL:					
Family and Youth Allowance	13	14	14	14	14
Pensions - World Wars I & II	9	9	10	10	10
War Veterans' Allowance	9	9	9	8	7
Unemployment Insurance Benefits	97	107	119	122	138
Pensions to Government Employees	13	14	16	17	17
Old Age Security Payments	78	85	91	94	98
Adult Occupational Training Payments	1	1	-	-	-
Miscellaneous and all Other (1)	18	19	18	18	18
TOTAL FEDERAL	238	258	277	283	302
PROVINCIAL:					
Direct Relief	21	21	22	24	27
Old Age and Blind Pensions	-	-	-	-	-
Mothers' and Disabled Persons' Allowance	-	-	-	-	-
Workmens' Compensation Benefits	3	4	5	5	6
Pensions to Government Employees	-	4	4	4	5
Grants to Post-Secondary Educational Institutions	19	18	23	26	27
Grants to Benevolent Associations	11	11	11	13	16
Miscellaneous	8	7	5	6	7
TOTAL PROVINCIAL	62	65	70	78	88
LOCAL:					
TOTAL LOCAL	-	-	-	-	-
CANADA PENSION PLAN	23	28	32	38	44
TOTAL	323	351	379	399	434

1: Includes re-established credits, grants to universities, assistance to immigrants, and grants from Canada Council.

Source: Statistics Canada Catalogue 13-213, Provincial Economic Accounts.

TABLE 14

P.E.I. GROSS PROVINCIAL EXPENDITURES ($ MILLIONS)
1984-1988

	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988
Personal Expenditures on Consumer Goods & Services	1,049	1,120	1,189	1,290	1,391
Personal Expenditures on Consumer Goods	620	654	682	732	788
Personal Expenditures on Consumer Services	429	466	507	558	603
Government Current Expenditures on Consumer Goods & Services	510	539	553	555	618
Gross Fixed Capital Formation	256	281	311	343	392
Government	66	73	73	82	86
Residential Construction	0	0	0	0	0
Non-Residential Construction	53	66	63	69	74
Machinery and Equipment	13	7	10	13	12
Business	190	208	238	261	306
Residential Construction	83	98	120	123	137
Non-Residential Construction	39	41	47	50	69
Machinery and Equipment	68	69	71	88	100
Value of Physical Change in Inventories	24	-18	59	-50	37
Government	0	-1	0	0	0
Business	24	-17	59	-50	37
Non-Farm	12	-4	23	-14	1
Farm Grain in Commercial Channels	12	-13	36	-36	36
Total Final Expenditures	1,839	1,922	2,112	2,138	2,438
Net Exports Plus Residual Error of Estimate	-542	-602	-621	-556	-676
Gross Provincial Expenditure at Market Price	1,297	1,320	1,491	1,582	1,762

Source: Statistics Canada Catalogue 13-213, Provincial Economic Accounts.

TABLE 15

PROVINCIAL GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT
P.E.I. BY COMPONENT 1984 - 1988
($ MILLIONS)

	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988
Wages, Salaries & Supplementary Labour Income	677	751	803	873	946
Military Pay and Allowances	31	31	32	33	34
Corporation Profits before Taxes	82	86	96	106	112
Interest and Miscellaneous Investment Income	86	86	102	117	138
Accrued Net Income of Farm Operators from Farm Production	63	-2	62	14	72
Net Income of Non-Farm Unincorporated Business including Rent	111	125	143	162	163
Inventory Valuation Adjustment	-4	-3	-7	-4	-6
Net Provincial Income at Factor Cost	1,046	1,074	1,231	1,301	1,459
Indirect Taxes	147	147	157	170	189
Deduct					
Subsidies	-49	-64	-70	-73	-81
Capital Consumption Allowances and Miscellaneous Valuation Adjustments	153	163	173	184	195
Provincial Gross Domestic Product at Market Price	1,297	1,320	1,491	1,582	1,762
Provincial Gross Domestic Product at Factor Cost	1,199	1,237	1,404	1,485	1,654

Source: Statistics Canada Catalogue 13-213, Provincial Economic Accounts.

TABLE 16

PERFORMANCE OF GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND RELATIVE TO CANADA

Year	P.E.I. GDP at Market Prices $ Millions	P.E.I. GDP at Market Prices % Change	P.E.I. GDP at Market Prices per capita	Canadian GDP % Change	Canadian GDP at Market Prices per capita	Canadian GDP in Constant $ % Change	P.E.I. GDP in Constant $ % Change*
1977	602	5.4	5,058.8	10.1	9,307.5	3.6	1.6
1978	682	13.3	5,636.4	10.9	10,269.1	4.6	8.1
1979	786	15.2	6,442.6	14.3	11,628.1	3.9	3.6
1980	846	7.6	6,878.0	12.2	12,880.3	1.5	-3.4
1981	1,009	19.3	8,203.3	14.8	14,610.4	3.7	-0.1
1982	1,051	4.2	8,614.8	5.1	15,209.6	-3.2	-0.9
1983	1,165	10.8	9,395.2	7.9	16,269.1	3.2	5.2
1984	1,297	11.3	10,376.0	10.0	17,805.1	6.3	4.8
1985	1,320	1.8	10,476.2	7.5	18,994.2	4.8	4.5
1986	1,491	13.0	11,740.2	5.6	19,904.2	3.1	5.6
1987	1,582	6.1	12,456.7	9.1	21,483.2	4.5	1.9
1988	1,762	11.4	13,658.9	9.3	23,216.2	5.0	7.7
1989	na	na	na	7.8	24,731.6	2.9	1.6

na: not available

*: Conference Board of Canada

Source: Statistics Canada 13-001, National Income & Expenditure Accounts; 13-201, National Income & Expenditure Accounts, The Annual Estimates; 13-213, Provincial Economic Accounts.

TABLE 17

PROVINCIAL GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT AT FACTOR COST FOR SELECTED INDUSTRIES ($ MILLIONS) PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND 1980-1984

	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984
BUSINESS SECTOR					
Agriculture and Related Services	73.4	141.9	89.5	91.2	121.5
Fishing and Trapping	18.2	19.4	22.5	27.1	23.4
Logging & Forestry Industries	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.3
Mining, Quarrying & Oil Well	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Manufacturing Industries	65.5	61.2	62.1	80.1	83.4
Food Industries	x	x	x	x	43.3
Wood Industries	2.3	1.9	1.5	2.7	6.6
Fabricated Metal Products	1.9	2.8	x	3.9	4.0
Transportation Equipment	x	2.4	x	4.6	4.3
Other Manufacturing Ind.	x	x	x	1.7	2.2
Construction	76.8	72.5	80.8	88.8	93.1
Other Utility Industries	14.4	16.8	22.3	23.5	18.3
Electrical Power Systems	13.9	16.2	21.7	22.7	17.4
Other Utility Ind. NEC	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.8	0.9
Educational Service Industries	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Health Services Industry	15.9	18.1	20.2	23.1	25.0
Accommodation & Food Service	28.5	31.2	32.0	35.3	36.6
NON-BUSINESS SECTOR					
Forestry Services Industry	1.6	1.8	1.6	1.2	1.2
Water Systems Industry	1.2	1.2	1.4	1.4	1.3
Provincial Government Service	53.7	61.9	68.7	75.3	77.6
Local Government Services	5.6	6.4	6.9	7.4	7.9
Educational Service Industries	61.1	68.2	76.4	83.5	84.3
Health & Social Services Ind.	43.2	50.1	60.9	68.0	75.0
SPECIAL AGGREGATION					
Business Sector-Goods	248.4	311.9	277.4	311.0	340.1
Non-Business Sector-Goods	1.2	1.2	1.4	1.4	1.3
Goods-Producing Industries	249.3	313.1	278.8	312.4	341.4
Total Selected Industries	459.3	550.9	545.6	606.3	649.1
Other Industries (1)	333.7	388.1	428.4	469.7	549.9
Total Gross Domestic Product at Factor Cost	793.0	939.0	974.0	1,076.0	1,199.0

1. Other industries were calculated by taking the difference between Total Gross Domestic Product at Factor Cost and Total Selected Industries.

x: confidential

Note: 1985 data was not available at time of publication.

Source: Table 15 in this Publication for Total Gross Domestic Product at Factor Cost, and Statistics Canada Catalogue 15-203, Provincial Gross Domestic Product at Factor Cost for Selected Industries.

TABLE 18

GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT BY INDUSTRY
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND
(CONSTANT $1981)

	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989
Agriculture	146.7	124.8	139.7	120.2	127.1	125.8
%	9.3	-14.9	11.9	-14.0	5.7	-1.0
Fishing	22.8	24.6	29.5	29.8	33.5	29.3
%	-5.0	7.7	20.1	1.1	12.2	-12.3
Construction	78.7	105.4	126.1	116.6	146.7	138.4
%	-2.8	33.9	19.6	-7.5	25.8	-5.7
Manufacturing	65.7	67.9	68.6	70.0	71.9	71.7
%	-3.7	3.3	1.0	2.0	2.8	-0.4
Utilities	27.5	29.0	31.4	32.4	35.2	36.5
%	51.0	5.5	8.4	3.1	8.8	3.7
Transportation	61.8	63.4	64.6	72.8	80.1	84.0
%	6.0	2.6	2.0	12.7	9.9	4.9
Trade	126.4	125.9	123.0	135.2	142.9	152.1
%	4.1	-0.4	-2.3	9.9	5.7	6.4
Finance	131.4	141.0	148.6	156.5	163.7	169.2
%	5.6	7.4	5.3	5.4	4.6	3.4
Community Business & Personal Service	201.9	221.6	240.7	254.1	271.6	281.5
%	3.4	9.8	8.6	5.6	6.9	3.6
Public Administration	209.4	216.3	211.1	217.7	224.9	230.4
%	5.7	3.3	-2.4	3.2	3.3	2.4
ALL INDUSTRIES	1,072.8	1,121.0	1,184.3	1,207.0	1,299.7	1,321.1
%	4.8	4.5	5.6	1.9	7.7	1.6

Note: % = percentage change from previous year calculated by the Conference Board.

Source: Conference Board of Canada.

TABLE 19

PUBLIC AND PRIVATE INVESTMENT BY TYPE AND BY INDUSTRY
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND ($ MILLIONS)

Capital Expenditures by Industry	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989
Primary Industries and Construction	39.5	31.4	28.6	40.8	45.4	44.8
New Construction	10.4	8.8	8.8	12.8	16.1	13.5
New Machinery & Equipment	29.1	22.6	19.8	28.0	29.3	31.3
Manufacturing	12.4	23.3	16.2	10.8	17.8	13.3
New Construction	2.1	9.7	4.8	1.6	2.9	0.7
New Machinery & Equipment	10.3	13.6	11.4	9.2	14.9	12.6
Transportation	3.0	0.9	1.7	1.4	2.5	2.5
New Construction	0.3	0.1	0.6	0.3	0.5	0.4
New Machinery & Equipment	2.7	0.8	1.1	1.1	2.0	2.1
Communication	8.4	13.2	15.9	16.7	18.8	19.6
New Construction	2.3	3.5	3.0	4.4	5.5	6.0
New Machinery & Equipment	6.1	9.7	12.9	12.3	13.3	13.6
Miscellaneous Utilities	6.8	4.7	6.2	14.9	9.5	16.4
New Construction	4.9	4.0	5.8	11.2	7.8	13.3
New Machinery & Equipment	1.9	0.7	0.4	3.7	1.7	3.1
Trade	10.9	12.9	11.7	12.5	12.7	15.2
New Construction	3.6	5.8	3.4	2.6	3.8	4.5
New Machinery & Equipment	7.3	7.1	8.3	9.9	8.9	10.7
Finance	10.4	7.4	13.9	13.5	27.4	22.7
New Construction	7.9	4.0	10.5	9.6	22.1	17.7
New Machinery & Equipment	2.5	3.4	3.4	3.9	5.3	5.0
Commercial Service	16.4	13.4	23.8	22.7	23.5	39.5
New Construction	6.2	2.4	7.9	4.5	4.6	20.1
New Machinery & Equipment	10.2	11.0	15.9	18.2	18.9	19.4
Institutions	10.5	27.1	30.8	26.1	20.5	22.3
New Construction	7.7	24.0	28.5	22.9	17.7	16.8
New Machinery & Equipment	2.8	3.1	2.3	3.2	2.8	5.5
Government Departments	55.9	50.6	52.3	58.9	84.2	81.1
New Construction	45.3	43.1	40.8	49.6	75.8	65.5
New Machinery & Equipment	10.6	7.5	11.5	9.3	8.4	15.6
Housing	49.6	87.1	122.8	115.7	131.0	128.0
New Construction	49.6	87.1	122.8	115.7	131.0	128.0
New Machinery & Equipment	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total Capital Expenditures	223.8	272.0	323.9	334.0	393.3	405.4
New Construction	140.3	192.5	236.9	235.2	287.8	286.5
New Machinery & Equipment	83.5	79.5	87.0	98.8	105.5	118.9
Total Repair Expenditure	91.5	97.4	105.7	100.6	119.3	116.3
New Construction	51.5	51.9	56.8	47.1	64.6	63.3
New Machinery & Equipment	40.0	45.5	48.9	53.5	54.7	53.0
Total Capital and Repair	316.2	369.4	429.6	434.6	512.6	521.7
New Construction	191.8	244.4	293.7	282.3	352.4	349.8
New Machinery & Equipment	124.4	125.0	135.9	152.3	160.2	171.9

Note: 1984-1988 data are actual, 1989 data are preliminary actual.

Source: Statistics Canada, Catalogues 61-205, Private & Public Investment In Canada; 61-206, Private & Public Investment In Canada, Revised Intentions.

TABLE 20

ALL ITEMS CONSUMER PRICE INDEX
CHARLOTTETOWN - SUMMERSIDE
1981 = 100

	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989
January	117.7	122.3	126.0	129.0	133.6	137.9
February	118.3	123.3	126.7	129.6	134.6	138.4
March	118.8	123.2	126.6	130.1	135.1	139.3
April	119.4	123.8	126.2	130.7	135.5	139.7
May	119.8	123.9	126.2	130.6	135.7	141.0
June	120.1	124.6	125.9	131.3	136.1	141.7
July	120.4	125.4	127.0	132.3	136.9	142.8
August	120.6	125.5	127.6	132.3	137.8	142.4
September	120.6	126.1	127.5	132.4	137.5	143.5
October	121.1	125.2	127.9	133.1	138.2	143.6
November	121.6	125.4	128.3	133.5	138.1	144.5
December	121.8	125.2	128.6	133.3	137.8	144.1
Annual Averages	120.0	124.5	127.0	131.5	136.4	141.6
% Change	4.3	3.8	2.0	3.5	3.7	3.8

Note: The Consumer Price Index for each city measures price change from one time period to another within that specific city. Thus, while city C.P.I.'s show the movement of prices over time in each city, they do not indicate price level differences between cities or between cities and Canada.

Note: The Consumer Price Index for Prince Edward Island is equal to the Charlottetown-Summerside Consumer Price Index.

Source: Statistics Canada, Catalogue 62-001, The Consumer Price Index.

TABLE 21

ALL ITEMS CONSUMER PRICE INDEX
CANADA 1981 = 100

	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989
January	120.2	124.6	130.1	135.2	140.8	146.8
February	120.9	125.4	130.6	135.8	141.3	147.8
March	121.2	125.7	130.9	136.4	142.0	148.5
April	121.5	126.2	131.1	137.0	142.5	149.0
May	121.7	126.5	131.7	137.8	143.4	150.5
June	122.2	127.2	131.9	138.2	143.6	151.3
July	122.9	127.6	132.9	139.2	144.5	152.3
August	122.9	127.8	133.3	139.3	144.9	152.4
September	123.0	128.0	133.3	139.3	145.0	152.6
October	123.2	128.4	134.0	139.8	145.7	153.2
November	124.0	128.9	134.7	140.4	146.1	153.7
December	124.1	129.5	134.9	140.5	146.1	153.6
Annual Averages	122.3	127.2	132.4	138.2	143.8	151.0
% Change	4.4	4.0	4.1	4.4	4.1	5.0

Note: See notes in Table 20.

Source: Statistics Canada, Catalogue 62-001, The Consumer Price Index.

TABLE 22

CONSUMER PRICE INDEX CHARLOTTETOWN - SUMMERSIDE
ANNUAL AVERAGES OF MAJOR COMPONENTS 1981 = 100

Year	Food	Housing	Clothing	Trans-portation	Health & Personal Care	Recreation Reading & Education	Tobacco & Alcohol	Energy
1982	104.8	111.6	106.1	112.0	111.0	110.0	112.8	120.1
1983	106.3	117.4	110.3	118.1	117.6	117.7	127.8	127.3
1984	111.5	122.7	111.4	122.2	123.5	122.3	138.8	135.6
1985	113.9	127.5	112.7	127.3	129.7	127.2	150.5	141.0
1986	117.9	125.9	116.4	128.7	135.1	134.0	169.4	121.1
1987	123.8	128.2	119.4	131.7	141.7	141.6	183.3	119.3
1988	127.3	132.8	124.0	133.1	149.0	149.5	198.8	119.8
1989	132.1	136.1	128.2	137.2	155.3	156.2	221.5	116.8

CONSUMER PRICE INDEX CHARLOTTETOWN - SUMMERSIDE
YEAR OVER YEAR PERCENTAGE CHANGES OF MAJOR COMPONENTS

Year	Food	Housing	Clothing	Trans-portation	Health & Personal Care	Recreation Reading & Education	Tobacco & Alcohol	Energy
1982	4.8	11.6	6.1	12.0	11.0	10.0	12.8	20.1
1983	1.4	5.2	4.0	5.4	5.9	7.0	13.3	6.0
1984	4.9	4.5	1.0	3.5	5.0	3.9	8.6	6.5
1985	2.2	3.9	1.2	4.2	5.0	4.0	8.4	4.0
1986	3.5	-1.3	3.2	1.1	4.2	5.3	12.6	-14.1
1987	5.0	1.9	2.6	2.3	4.9	5.7	8.2	-1.5
1988	2.9	3.6	3.8	1.1	5.2	5.6	8.5	0.4
1989	3.8	2.4	3.4	3.1	4.2	4.5	11.4	-2.5

Note: See notes in Table 20.

Source: Statistics Canada, Catalogue 62-001, The Consumer Price Index.

TABLE 23

CONSUMER PRICE INDEX CANADA
ANNUAL AVERAGES OF MAJOR COMPONENTS 1981 = 100

Year	Food	Housing	Clothing	Trans-portation	Health & Personal Care	Recreation Reading & Education	Tobacco & Alcohol	Energy
1982	107.2	112.5	105.6	114.1	110.6	108.7	115.5	119.8
1983	111.2	120.2	109.8	119.8	118.2	115.8	130.0	129.1
1984	117.4	124.7	112.5	124.8	122.8	119.7	140.6	136.3
1985	120.8	129.0	115.6	130.8	127.2	124.5	154.0	143.9
1986	126.8	132.9	118.8	135.0	132.6	130.3	172.3	133.6
1987	132.4	138.3	123.8	139.9	139.2	137.3	183.9	137.1
1988	135.8	144.3	130.2	142.6	145.3	145.0	197.4	137.9
1989	140.9	151.9	135.5	149.9	151.7	151.4	215.7	142.7

CONSUMER PRICE INDEX CANADA
YEAR OVER YEAR PERCENTAGE CHANGES OF MAJOR COMPONENTS

Year	Food	Housing	Clothing	Trans-portation	Health & Personal Care	Recreation Reading & Education	Tobacco & Alcohol	Energy
1982	7.2	12.5	5.6	14.1	10.6	8.7	15.5	19.8
1983	3.7	6.8	4.0	5.0	6.9	6.5	12.6	7.8
1984	5.6	3.7	2.5	4.2	3.9	3.4	8.2	5.6
1985	2.9	3.4	2.8	4.8	3.6	4.0	9.5	5.6
1986	4.9	3.0	2.8	3.2	4.2	4.7	11.9	-7.2
1987	4.4	4.0	4.2	3.6	5.0	5.4	6.7	2.6
1988	2.6	4.4	5.2	2.0	4.4	5.6	7.4	0.6
1989	3.7	5.2	4.0	5.1	4.4	4.4	9.3	3.4

Note: See notes in Table 20.

Source: Statistics Canada, Catalogue 62-001, The Consumer Price Index.

TABLE 24

CANADIAN INDUSTRIAL PRODUCT PRICE INDEXES FOR SELECTED COMMODITIES

1981 = 100

Year	Meat, Fish & Dairy Products	Dairy Products	Fish Products	Potato Products Frozen	Lumber, Sawmill, Other Wood Products	Total All Commodities
	ANNUAL AVERAGE					
1986	120.7	133.1	124.5	114.0	118.9	119.6
1987	125.9	136.8	142.1	118.2	121.9	112.8
1988	126.7	141.3	146.4	122.3	124.4	128.1
1989 (p)	127.8	146.1	140.0	133.7	128.3	131.1
% Change 1989/1988	0.9	3.4	-4.4	9.3	3.1	2.3
1989 MONTHLY						
January	127.5	144.1	148.2	127.0	124.8	130.8
February	127.4	144.1	145.3	127.5	125.2	130.8
March	127.2	145.3	143.9	132.0	125.8	131.3
April	127.1	145.7	143.2	132.0	126.4	131.3
May	127.5	145.8	143.1	132.0	126.9	131.4
June	128.1	145.9	143.6	132.0	129.1	131.5
July	128.1	145.7	140.9	137.7	131.2	131.5
August	128.0	146.1	138.2	137.7	131.5	131.4
September	127.6	147.2	134.9	137.7	131.4	131.1
October	127.9	147.5	132.9	136.3	130.6	130.8
November	128.2	147.7	132.6	136.3	129.2	130.7
December	128.7	147.9	132.8	136.3	127.7	130.3

p: preliminary

Note: The Industrial Product Price Index (IPPI) measures price changes for major commodities sold by Canadian manufacturers.

Source: Statistics Canada Catalogue 62-011, Industry Price Indexes.

TABLE 25

VALUE OF RETAIL TRADE BY KIND OF BUSINESS
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND ($'000)

	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989p
Combination Stores (grocery and meat)	82,490	92,026	97,326	94,704	98,846	101,143	103,865
Grocery, Confectionary and Sundries Stores	18,050	18,111	22,330	22,972	26,725	29,721	34,392
All Other Food Stores	1,934	2,261	2,611	3,602	3,466	4,421	4,508
Department Stores	67,431	70,304	69,218	71,232	81,762	88,843	88,866
General Merchandise Stores	x	21,525	x	x	x	x	x
General Stores	10,022	9,694	14,324	14,437	15,090	17,346	19,308
Motor Vehicle Dealers	88,116	101,459	115,761	124,869	142,815	157,543	152,268
Service Stations	x	42,890	38,259	31,490	35,062	41,702	51,606
Garages	x	758	x	x	x	x	x
Automotive Parts & Accessories Stores	x	20,341	x	18,389	23,062	23,505	24,024
Men's Clothing Stores	x	3,554	x	x	x	x	x
Women's Clothing Stores	6,437	7,753	x	9,542	10,683	10,866	11,257
Family Clothing Stores	4,671	4,408	4,629	6,261	7,590	8,656	9,247
Hardware Stores	1,842	3,112	3,599	5,467	7,845	9,308	11,262
Pharmacies, Patent Medicine and Cosmetic Stores	21,497	22,454	26,201	30,574	34,120	42,863	46,354
Jewellery Stores	x	1,653	x	x	x	x	x
Sporting Goods and Accessories Stores	3,766	4,493	4,544	5,049	6,349	6,554	7,399
Personal Accessories Stores	2,992	4,068	4,927	5,879	8,118	8,538	9,313
All Other Stores	53,825	63,168	64,602	70,031	79,115	90,668	93,938
Total All Stores	471,714	520,721	547,510	577,327	640,591	703,536	731,946

x: confidential p: preliminary

Source: Statistics Canada, Catalogue 63-005, Retail Trade.

TABLE 26

NEW MOTOR VEHICLE SALES
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND 1982-1989

Year	Value of New Motor Vehicles Sold ($'000)			Number of New Motor Vehicles Sold		
	Passenger Cars	Commercial Vehicles	Total New Motor Vehicles	Passenger Cars	Commercial Vehicles	Total New Motor Vehicles
1982	25,748	9,133	34,881	2,898	857	3,755
1983	39,671	13,842	53,513	4,100	1,215	5,315
1984	48,663	19,128	67,791	4,761	1,547	6,308
1985	49,263	22,744	72,007	4,559	1,677	6,236
1986	50,212	22,672	72,884	4,270	1,633	5,903
1987	50,989	30,057	81,046	4,084	1,909	5,993
1988	55,829	34,822	90,651	4,099	2,080	6,179
1989	48,972	33,278	82,250	3,369	1,847	5,216
1989 Monthly						
January	2,286	2,480	4,766	164	136	300
February	2,741	2,079	4,820	190	117	307
March	3,848	2,622	6,470	274	151	425
April	6,497	3,923	10,420	452	231	683
May	5,578	3,017	8,595	386	165	551
June	5,960	3,471	9,431	414	183	597
July	4,167	3,371	7,538	289	177	466
August	4,915	2,356	7,271	340	134	474
September	3,652	2,162	5,814	243	125	368
October	4,125	2,802	6,927	271	147	418
November	2,770	2,679	5,449	190	155	345
December	2,433	2,316	4,749	156	126	282

Source: Statistics Canada, Catalogue 63-007, New Motor Vehicle Sales.

TABLE 27

INTERNATIONAL EXPORTS FROM PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND BY PRINCIPAL TRADING AREAS ($'000) 1984 - 1989

	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989p
United States	73,277	73,530	87,537	106,398	88,039	105,786
Venezuela	9,445	5,108	6,974	10,575	8,560	4,126
France	1,658	2,486	3,076	6,537	6,517	8,111
Trinidad-Tobago	4,292	4,203	7,096	6,513	4,848	4,223
Japan	3,036	2,556	11,247	8,435	4,721	6,391
Italy	3,268	1,244	896	1,603	4,630	958
OtherCountries	32,836	24,116	29,369	21,259	22,839	31,588
Total Exports	127,812	113,243	146,195	161,320	140,154	161,183

BY MAJOR COMMODITIES ($'000) 1984 - 1989

	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989p
Live Animals	889	1,369	271	320	452	468
Food, Feed, Beverage & Tobacco	107,914	95,370	124,357	135,626	122,316	137,851
Crude Material	4,773	4,121	4,230	5,210	3,472	6,175
Fabricated Materials Inedible	6,521	3,195	1,421	3,413	1,264	4,410
End Products Inedible	7,629	8,571	15,795	16,705	12,515	11,983
Special Transactions Trade	86	104	73	43	59	49
Other	0	513	48	3	76	247
TOTAL DOMESTIC EXPORTS	127,812	113,243	146,195	161,320	140,154	161,183

p: preliminary

Note: The export data was converted to the Harmonized Commodity and Coding Description (H.S.Based) in 1988. Therefore users should use caution when trying to compare 1988 and 1989 data to previous years.

Source: Statistics Canada, special tabulations from Catalogues 65-003, Exports By Country (H.S. Based); 65-004, Exports By Commodity.

TABLE 28

PERSONAL INCOME TAX RETURNS, PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND
INCOME AND TAXES PAID, 1983 - 1987

	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987
All Returns (no.)	69,470	72,182	70,823	75,830	78,470
Total Income ($'000)	914,200	989,600	1,044,300	1,146,900	1,257,900
Average Income ($)	13,160	13,710	14,745	15,125	16,030
Taxable Returns (no.)	50,514	52,614	52,849	56,670	58,900
Total Income ($'000)	858,400	927,900	987,100	1,085,900	1,192,100
Average Income ($)	16,993	17,636	18,678	19,162	20,239
Federal Tax ($'000)	71,200	77,500	90,500	110,000	127,200
Provincial Tax ($'000)	44,700	48,300	52,000	58,500	70,700
Total Tax ($'000)	115,900	125,800	142,600	168,500	197,800
Average Tax ($)	2,294	2,391	2,698	2,973	3,360

ALL RETURNS BY COUNTIES AND SELECTED LOCALITIES, 1987

	All Returns			Taxable Returns			
	Number of Returns	Average Income ($)	Total Income ($'000)	Number of Returns	Average Income ($)	Total Income ($'000)	Total Tax Payable ($'000)
Kings	11,270	14,590	164,426	8,720	17,903	156,114	24,257
Prince	27,460	14,526	398,878	20,710	18,241	377,762	59,999
Queens	39,490	17,075	674,309	30,060	21,400	643,285	113,084
Total P.E.I.	78,220	15,822	1,237,612	59,490	19,788	1,177,161	197,341
Charlottetown (1)	20,540	18,248	374,807	15,590	22,945	357,717	65,521

(1): Charlottetown is defined by the boundaries used in the 1981 Census of Population.

Note: All Returns consists of Taxable Returns (returns with positive taxable income) plus those returns filed with zero taxable income.

Note: Totals may differ between tables due to rounding and confidentiality adjustments.

Source: Revenue Canada Taxation, Taxation Statistics.

TABLE 29

PERSONAL INCOME TAX RETURNS, 1987 TAXATION YEAR, ALL RETURNS BY INCOME, PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND

Taxable Returns	Number	%	Total Income ($'000)	%	Taxable Income ($'000)	%	Total Tax ($'000)	%
Under $5,000	350	0.6	1,642	0.1	65	0.0	6	0.0
$5,000 to 6,000	1,940	3.3	10,816	0.9	1,554	0.2	160	0.1
$6,000 to 8,000	4,610	7.8	32,563	2.7	8,438	1.2	1,268	0.6
$8,000 to 10,000	5,790	9.8	52,338	4.4	18,856	2.6	3,673	1.8
10,000 to 15,000	13,610	23.1	167,056	14.0	77,882	10.9	17,513	8.8
15,000 to 20,000	10,710	18.2	185,515	15.5	105,858	14.8	26,392	13.3
20,000 to 25,000	6,730	11.4	149,706	12.5	93,053	13.0	24,470	12.3
25,000 to 30,000	4,850	8.2	133,611	11.2	85,725	12.0	23,265	11.7
30,000 to 40,000	5,850	9.9	200,821	16.8	136,021	19.0	38,715	19.5
40,000 to 50,000	2,390	4.1	106,011	8.9	74,915	10.5	22,917	11.5
50,000 and over	2,130	3.6	155,620	13.0	112,052	15.7	40,362	20.3
Grand Total	58,970	100.0	1,195,696	100.0	714,418	100.0	198,741	100.0

All Returns	Number	%	Total Income ($'000)	%	Taxable Income ($'000)	%	Total Tax ($'000)	%
Under $5,000	15,180	19.4	29,565	2.3	69	0.0	6	0.0
$5,000 to 6,000	3,270	4.2	18,193	1.4	1,554	0.2	160	0.1
$6,000 to 8,000	6,360	8.1	44,478	3.5	8,548	1.2	1,268	0.6
$8,000 to 10,000	6,740	8.6	60,541	4.8	18,888	2.6	3,673	1.8
10,000 to 15,000	13,990	17.8	171,502	13.6	78,039	10.9	17,513	8.8
15,000 to 20,000	10,820	13.8	187,281	14.9	106,060	14.8	26,392	13.3
20,000 to 25,000	6,770	8.6	150,487	11.9	93,197	13.0	24,470	12.3
25,000 to 30,000	4,870	6.2	134,148	10.6	85,794	12.0	23,265	11.7
30,000 to 40,000	5,880	7.5	201,752	16.0	136,143	19.0	38,715	19.5
40,000 to 50,000	2,410	3.1	106,596	8.5	75,116	10.5	22,917	11.5
50,000 and over	2,140	2.7	156,059	12.4	112,070	15.7	40,362	20.3
Grand Total	78,400	100.0	1,260,601	100.0	715,479	100.0	198,741	100.0

See general notes on Table 28.

Source: Revenue Canada Taxation, Taxation Statistics.

TABLE 30

PERSONAL INCOME TAX RETURNS, 1987
ALL RETURNS BY OCCUPATION FOR PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND

	Number	Total Income ($'000)	Average Income $	Taxable Income ($'000)	Total Tax ($'000)
Employees of Businesses	25,400	405,355	15,959	235,398	66,314
Employees of Institutions	4,330	81,934	18,922	48,036	13,443
Teachers and Professors	950	32,895	34,626	22,277	6,786
Federal Employees	2,300	74,295	32,302	50,919	16,155
Provincial Employees	6,180	134,120	21,702	82,270	23,689
Municipal Employees	900	16,247	18,052	9,454	2,696
Armed Forces	1,100	34,195	31,086	22,647	6,686
Federal Crown Corp.	960	27,481	28,626	18,007	5,327
Provincial Crown Corp.	270	5,426	20,096	3,066	820
Unclassified Employees	3,810	38,010	9,976	18,582	4,644
TOTAL EMPLOYEES	46,200	849,960	18,397	510,656	146,560
Farmers	2,220	38,044	17,137	20,519	3,878
Fishermen	2,290	55,028	24,030	37,272	8,887
TOTAL FARMERS AND FISHERMEN	4,510	93,072	20,637	57,791	12,765
Accountants	40	2,261	56,525	1,420	505
Medical Doctors and Surgeons	130	12,371	95,162	9,262	3,948
Dentists	20	1,440	72,000	1,055	419
Lawyers and Notaries	50	2,811	56,220	1,925	708
Engineers and Architects	0	0	0	0	0
Entertainers and Artists	60	575	9,583	212	52
Other Professionals	140	3,252	23,229	1,894	616
TOTAL PROFESSIONALS	450	22,874	50,831	15,892	6,290
Salesmen	130	2,731	21,008	1,635	504
Forestry Operators	30	330	11,000	136	35
Manufacturers	80	961	12,013	557	132
Construction	380	6,549	17,234	3,680	1,001
Public Util. & Transport Operators	410	6,740	16,439	3,572	838
Wholesale Traders	20	299	14,950	298	87
Retail Traders	770	10,975	14,253	5,757	1,553
Insurance Agency Operators	0	0	0	0	0
Real Estate Agency Operators	0	0	0	0	0
Recreational Services Operators	20	483	24,150	283	87
Business Services Operators	20	366	18,300	182	50
Other Services Operators	910	10,374	11,400	5,290	1,418
Other Business Proprietors	30	406	13,533	219	55
TOTAL BUSINESS PROPRIETORS	2,690	37,918	14,096	20,167	5,319
Investors	2,800	61,486	21,959	32,136	8,158
Property Owners	370	7,817	21,127	4,160	1,399
TOTAL INVESTMENT	3,170	69,303	21,862	36,296	9,557
Pensioners	7,140	82,473	11,551	28,174	7,223
Unclassified	14,100	102,269	7,253	44,869	10,523
GRAND TOTAL	78,400	1,260,601	16,079	715,479	198,741

Note: For the breakdowns with less than ten non-taxable filers, the number of taxfilers in that breakdown is rounded to the nearest ten for the all-returns table and the corresponding taxable-returns table. The appropriate subtotal and total counts are edited when necessary to guard against residual disclosure.

Source: Revenue Canada Taxation, Taxation Statistics.

TABLE 31

VALUE OF BUILDING PERMITS BY TYPE
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND 1983 - 1989

Year	Total ($'000)	Residential ($'000)	Non-Residential ($'000)
1983	74,401	32,381	42,020
1984	77,760	37,127	40,633
1985	87,399	43,692	43,707
1986	106,865	65,897	40,968
1987	123,557	72,028	51,529
1988	173,138	86,962	86,176
1989*	143,030	71,011	72,019

* 1989 figures are for January to November.

Source: Statistics Canada, Catalogue 64-001, Building Permits.

TABLE 32

NUMBER OF BUILDING PERMITS BY TYPE OF DWELLING
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND 1983 - 1989

Year	Single Family Dwelling	Semi-detached	Apartment and Row Housing Units	Total
1983	466	38	240	744
1984	490	56	192	738
1985	554	80	223	857
1986	696	88	334	1,118
1987	730	96	189	1,015
1988	786	66	357	1,209
1989	598	32	391	1,021

Source: P.E.I. Housing Corporation.

TABLE 33

NUMBER OF BUILDING PERMITS BY COUNTY
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND

Year	Prince County	Queens County	Kings County	Total P.E.I.
1982	133	188	98	419
1983	196	424	124	744
1984	167	445	126	738
1985	272	473	112	857
1986	271	722	125	1,118
1987	337	555	123	1,015
1988	358	748	103	1,209
1989	183	730	108	1,021
1989 Monthly				
January	1	8	0	9
February	6	35	0	41
March	8	30	6	44
April	32	77	12	121
May	13	91	11	115
June	52	116	20	188
July	3	51	12	66
August	27	34	16	77
September	16	39	12	67
October	14	156	7	177
November	6	46	11	63
December	5	47	1	53

Source: P.E.I. Housing Corporation.

TABLE 34

HOUSING STARTS, COMPLETIONS AND UNDER CONSTRUCTION BY YEAR AND QUARTER FOR PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND 1985-1989

Year & Quarter	Starts	Completions	Under Construction
1985	788	757	*
1st	43	123	302
2nd	235	216	321
3rd	259	206	381
4th	251	212	420
1986	1,110	1,176	*
1st	122	246	285
2nd	430	159	556
3rd	310	294	590
4th	248	477	362
1987	933	943	*
1st	89	184	251
2nd	396	132	517
3rd	305	294	528
4th	143	333	338
1988	1,151	993	*
1st	107	158	286
2nd	427	187	528
3rd	328	234	622
4th	289	414	497
1989	815	927	*
1st	83	255	322
2nd	320	167	474
3rd	228	262	441
4th	184	243	380

*: Figure is not calculable.

Source: Statistics Canada Catalogue 64-002, Housing Starts & Completions.

TABLE 35

HOUSING STARTS BY TYPE OF UNIT
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND
1975 TO 1989

Year	Total Starts	Single-Detached	Semi-detached and Duplex	Row Houses	Apartments and Other
1975	847	733	22	0	92
1976	842	746	59	0	37
1977	824	577	16	10	221
1978	1,210	990	45	51	124
1979	1,068	801	18	28	221
1980	475	348	33	0	94
1981	203	201	2	0	0
1982	248	179	0	0	69
1983	673	380	30	12	251
1984	643	416	44	5	178
1985	788	559	50	6	173
1986	1,110	783	74	9	244
1987	933	699	88	0	146
1988	1,151	704	55	69	323
1989	815	456	32	8	319

Note: Single-Detached comprises only one-dwelling units completely separated on all sides.

: Semi-detached includes each one of two dwellings separated by a common wall extending from ground to roof, or by a garage. Linked houses were included in this catagory prior to 1982, but are now included with single-detached. Similarly, duplexes which are described as double dwellings, one above the other, are now included with the category "apartments and other".

: Row comprises only single-attached houses in a row of three or more dwellings. Row duplexes are not included in the "row" category, but are classified to "apartments and other".

: Apartment and Other includes dwelling units found in a wide range of structures such as: duplexes, double-duplexes, triplexes, row-duplexes, apartments proper and dwellings over, or at the back of, a store or other non-residential structure.

Source: Statistics Canada Catalogue 64-002, Housing Starts and Completions and Canada Mortgage and Housing Corporation.

TABLE 36

FARM CASH RECEIPTS
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND
($'000)

	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989p
Grains (1)	3,422	3,946	3,931	3,234	4,569	5,516
Potatoes	71,873	53,777	57,754	79,935	63,125	119,046
Fruits	1,425	1,296	2,064	2,199	2,005	1,626
Vegetables	5,283	5,066	4,456	4,582	5,399	5,714
Tobacco	14,814	11,116	10,021	12,536	11,522	11,194
Other Crops (2)	2,589	1,843	2,332	2,082	1,931	2,170
Total Crops	99,406	77,044	80,558	104,568	88,551	145,266
Cattle & Calves	24,931	25,692	28,457	29,377	28,634	27,945
Hogs	22,608	21,606	25,436	26,567	21,759	21,995
Sheep & Lambs	223	248	268	204	231	208
Dairy Products	28,708	27,919	30,552	31,894	37,095	36,812
Poultry	899	991	1,560	1,254	2,222	2,054
Eggs	2,914	2,828	2,990	2,952	2,932	3,161
Other Livestock& Products	1,390	2,419	1,522	3,856	2,625	2,026
Total Livestock& Products	81,673	81,703	90,785	96,104	95,498	94,201
Other Cash Receipts (3)	10,077	12,528	14,730	12,837	23,150	14,325
Total Cash Receipts	191,156	171,275	186,073	213,509	207,199	253,792

p: preliminary

(1) Wheat, Oats and Barley

(2) Floriculture and nursery are included in other crops.

(3) "Other Cash Receipts" is made up of forest and maple, dairy subsidy, deficiency payments and provincial stabilization payments.

Source: Statistics Canada Catalogue 21-001, Farm Cash Receipts; and 21-603E, Agriculture Economic Statistics.

TABLE 37

INCOME OF FARM OPERATORS FROM FARMING OPERATIONS
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND
($'000)

Year	(1) Cash Receipts from Farm Production	(2) Income in Kind	(3) Realized Gross Income	(4) Operating & Depreciation Charges	(5) Realized Net Income	(6) Value of Inventory Changes	(7) Total Net Income
1981	189,578	2,898	192,476	132,299	60,177	20,785	80,962
1982	161,900	2,373	164,273	142,113	22,160	788	22,948
1983	172,332	2,403	174,735	149,379	25,356	-4,933	20,423
1984	191,156	2,417	193,573	155,713	37,860	17,790	55,650
1985	171,275	2,357	173,632	160,421	13,211	1,174	14,385
1986	186,073	2,195	188,268	162,034	26,234	-3,562	22,672
1987	213,509	1,994	215,503	164,487	51,016	-8,172	42,844
1988	207,199	2,141	209,340	173,434	35,906	8,843	44,749

Note: Realized Gross Income (3) = (1 + 2)
Realized Net Income (5) = (3-4)
Total Net Income (7) = (3 + 6) - 4

Note: 1989 data was not available at time of publication.

Source: Statistics Canada Catalogue 21-603E, Agriculture Economic Statistics.

TABLE 38

CAPITAL VALUE OF ALL FARMS IN P.E.I. 1982 - 1988
($ MILLIONS)

Year	(1) Total	Land and Buildings	(2) Implements & Machinery	(3) Livestock & Poultry
1982	688	455	156	77
1983	713	479	158	75
1984	720	480	164	76
1985	744	505	165	73
1986	737	490	171	76
1987	732	486	167	79
1988 p	729	482	169	78

p: preliminary

1: All items have been rounded to $ million and thus totals may not add due to rounding.

2: Automobiles and motor trucks are included in this area.

3: Livestock and poultry includes the value of animal and fur farms.

Source: Statistics Canada Catalogue 21-603E, Agriculture Economic Statistics.

TABLE 39

INDEX OF FARM PRODUCTION
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND 1981 = 100

Year	Index of Crop Production	Index of Livestock Production	Index of Farm Production
1980	70.2	99.0	81.4
1981	100.0	100.0	100.0
1982	97.8	105.5	100.8
1983	87.6	106.2	94.8
1984	104.4	104.7	104.5
1985	93.2	104.4	97.5

Note: The time base for this table has been set to 1981 = 100 while the table in the Annual Statistical Review prior to 1984 was set to 1971 = 100. Years prior to 1980 can be viewed in Statistics Canada publication 21-203.

Note: 1986 data not available at time of publication.

Source: Statistics Canada Catalogue 21-603E, Agriculture Economic Statistics.

TABLE 40

FARM PRODUCT PRICE INDEX, P.E.I.
1981 = 100

Year	Crops	Livestock and Animal Products	Total
1983	74.4	96.1	83.6
1984	87.0	102.4	93.5
1985	69.7	101.2	83.0
1986	66.3	108.6	84.2
1987 r	91.5	114.1	101.1
1988 p	79.1	111.3	92.8
1989 p	111.9	112.2	112.1
1989 Monthly			
January	92.0	108.8	99.1
February	95.2	111.8	102.3
March	116.9	112.7	115.1
April	123.8	110.0	118.0
May	137.9	109.6	125.9
June	140.7	112.1	128.6
July	127.2	110.8	120.3
August	129.5	114.5	123.2
September	98.5	112.7	104.5
October	88.8	115.2	99.9
November	94.1	114.7	102.8
December	98.5	113.7	105.0

r: revised

p: preliminary

Note: In 1986 this index was updated to (1981 = 100).

Source: Statistics Canada Catalogue 62-003, Farm Product Price Index.

TABLE 41

COMPARISON OF SELECTED CENSUS FARM DATA PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND 1976, 1981 & 1986

	1976	1981	1986
Total Number of Census Farms	3,677	3,154	2,833
Total Farm Population	15,790	12,015	10,275
Total Land Area (acres)	1,399,040	1,399,040	1,399,040
Area in Census Farms (acres)	731,035	699,367	673,196
Use of Farm Lands (acres)			
Improved Land	503,558	500,853	460,399
Cropland (1)	391,534	391,118	386,715
Pasture	95,787	89,521	55,899
Other	16,237	20,214	17,785
Unimproved Land	227,477	198,514	212,797
Woodland	184,471	161,697	151,225
Other	43,006	36,817	61,572
Total Capital Value ($)	326,480,636	699,470,045	738,631,854
Value of Land and Buildings ($)	218,193,757	478,844,864	489,544,771
Value of Machinery & Equipment ($)	75,180,649	148,971,254	170,804,062
Value of Livestock & Poultry ($)	33,106,230	71,653,927	78,283,021

1: Cropland includes the total area of all field crops, plus the acres of fruits, vegetables, greenhouse, mushroom houses and nursery products.

Note: The 1986 Census defines a census farm as a farm, ranch or other agricultural holding with sales of agricultural products of $250 or more during the 12 months period prior to the Census. Operations which anticipated sales of $250 or more in 1981 were also included. Comparisons between 1986 data and previous censuses are made in this table and the next three tables. The 1976 data refers to census farms with sales of $1,200 or more during the year 1975.

Source: Statistics Canada 1981 Census of Canada, Catalogue 92-901 and 1986 Census of Canada, Catalogue 94-129, Population: Canada, provinces, urban size groups, rural non-farm and rural farm acres. Statistics Canada 1986 Census of Agriculture, Catalogue 96-104, Prince Edward Island.

TABLE 42

CENSUS FARM DATA CLASSIFIED BY SALES CLASS
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND 1976, 1981 & 1986

Total Value of Agricultural Products Sold	1976 Number of Farms	1976 %	1981 Number of Farms	1981 %	1986 Number of Farms	1986 %
$250,000 and over	-- 149	4.0	82	2.6	152	5.4
$100,000 - 249,999			299	9.5	401	14.2
$50,000 - 99,999	224	6.1	414	13.1	433	15.3
$25,000 - 49,999	367	10.0	473	15.0	422	14.9
$10,000 - 24,999	727	19.8	569	18.0	496	17.5
$5,000 - 9,999	543	14.8	386	12.2	292	10.3
$2,500 - 4,999	514	14.0	362	11.5	262	9.2
Under $ 2,500	1,146	31.1	569	18.1	375	13.2
Institutional Farms	7	0.2	(1)	-	(1)	-
Total Number of Farms	3,677	100.0	3,154	100.0	2,833	100.0

1: In 1981 and 1986 all Institutional farms are included in their specific class. See note in Table 38 for definitions.

Source: Statistics Canada 1986 Census of Agriculture, Catalogue 96-104, Prince Edward Island; Statistics Canada 1981 Census of Agriculture, Catalogue 96-903, Prince Edward Island.

TABLE 43

FARMS WITH SALES OF $2,500 OR MORE CLASSIFIED BY TYPE OF PRODUCT PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND 1976, 1981 & 1986

Product Type	1976 Number of Farms	1976 %	1981 Number of Farms	1981 %	1986 Number of Farms	1986 %
Dairy	846	33.5	768	29.7	584	23.7
Cattle	334	13.2	547	21.2	652	26.5
Hogs	216	8.6	255	9.9	221	9.0
Poultry	19	0.8	26	1.0	28	1.1
Wheat	13	0.5	5	0.2	4	0.1
Small Grains (excluding Wheat Farms)	126	5.0	85	3.3	90	3.7
Field Crops, other than Small Grains	471	18.7	462	17.9	474	19.3
Fruit and Vegetables	30	1.2	53	2.0	60	2.5
Miscellaneous Specialty	21	0.8	88	3.4	149	6.1
Livestock Combination	319	12.6	204	7.9	127	5.2
Field Crop Combination	77	3.0	48	1.8	..	..
Other Combination	52	2.1	44	1.7	69	2.8
Total	2,524	100.0	2,585	100.0	2,458	100.0

.. : not available

Source: Statistics Canada 1986 Census of Agriculture, Catalogue 96-104, Prince Edward Island.
Statistics Canada 1981 Census of Agriculture, Catalogue 96-903, Prince Edward Island.

TABLE 44

SELECTED 1986 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE STATISTICS BY COUNTY IN PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND

	Prince County	Kings County	Queens County	P.E.I. Total
Total Number of Farms	992	520	1,321	2,833
Total Area of Farms (acres)	256,201	140,817	276,178	673,196
Total Improved Land Area (acres)	182,338	80,056	198,005	460,399
Type of Organization				
Individual or Family Farm	769	416	1,093	2,278
Partnership				
With written agreement	56	26	92	174
Without written agreement	80	37	80	197
Legally Constituted Company				
Family	76	33	45	154
Other (1)	5	8	6	19
Other Type (2)	6	0	5	11
Total All Types	992	520	1,321	2,833

1: A legally constituted company with most of the shares owned by some other person(s) or business.

2: Farms operated by institutions, community pastures, lands operated privately for an estate or trust company, Hutterite colonies and co-operative farms were included in "other" type of organization.

Source: Statistics Canada 1986 Census of Agriculture, Catalogue 96-104, Prince Edward Island.

TABLE 45

ESTIMATES OF PRIMARY FOREST PRODUCTION*
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND
CUBIC METRES (000'S)

	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989
Logs and Bolts (1)	85	114	86	91	112
Pulpwood	43	46	55	46	66
Other Round Wood	0	0	28	28	28
Total Industrial Wood	128	160	169	165	206
Fuelwood	287	316	310	310	310
Fuel Chips	0	0	17	29	29
TOTAL PRODUCTION	415	476	496	504	545

1. Includes some pulpwood.

Source: Statistics Canada Catalogue 25-202, Canadian Forestry Statistics (1985-1986).
P.E.I. Department of Energy and Forestry, Forestry Division (1987-1989).

TABLE 46

FISH LANDINGS AND VALUE, P.E.I.
(MILLIONS)

	Groundfish		Pelagic & Estuarial		Lobster & Shellfish*		Irish Moss		Total	
Year	Weight Lbs.	Value $	Weight Lbs.	Value $	Weight Lbs.	Value $	Weight Lbs.	Value $	Weight Lbs.	Value $
1982	42.3	4.8	18.1	2.5	18.7	26.4	34.0	1.7	113.1	35.4
1983	45.0	4.9	20.7	3.5	21.9	34.3	28.7	1.4	116.3	44.1
1984	41.6	4.5	15.6	3.3	21.6	28.3	34.7	1.7	113.5	37.8
1985	34.2	4.8	20.3	3.6	26.6	40.9	38.4	2.5	119.5	51.9
1986	30.1	5.6	33.9	4.8	31.4	55.0	27.8	1.8	123.2	67.2
1987	28.4	7.5	34.0	4.9	29.8	58.4	30.6	2.1	122.8	73.0
1988	30.4	4.6	29.2	4.3	33.9	66.7	33.1	2.6	126.6	78.3
1989 p	37.3	6.0	18.1	3.0	36.3	60.1	32.7	3.3	124.4	72.4

p: Preliminary

Note: Components may not total due to rounding.

* Shellfish includes Snow Crab landings by New Brunswick vessels.
P.E.I. total 2.9 million lbs. in 1986 and 1.28 million in 1987.

Source: P.E.I. Department of Fisheries and Aquaculture.

TABLE 47

P.E.I. LOBSTER LANDINGS STATISTICS COMPARISON (TOTAL POUNDS)

Statistical Districts	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989 p
88	3,110,242	3,004,750	3,783,160	4,016,549	5,103,172	4,714,639
87	2,718,605	3,145,782	5,314,338	5,455,378	6,226,926	5,873,165
96	322,383	304,333	391,446	401,677	710,609	480,595
86	337,605	431,109	643,493	653,827	651,707	594,805
95	937,890	791,427	978,204	1,008,997	1,115,903	1,029,253
85	59,969	181,333	265,190	267,211	333,170	255,211
93	785,143	835,950	868,964	967,595	1,670,027	1,372,046
83	758,610	1,849,182	1,577,310	1,345,072	1,048,363	973,285
92	2,210,636	1,819,800	2,113,058	2,101,634	1,879,421	2,508,383
82	2,394,223	2,654,715	2,392,470	2,649,572	3,255,835	3,450,902
Total Pounds	13,635,306	15,018,381	18,327,633	18,867,512	21,995,133	21,252,284
Dollar Value	23,137,881	33,591,000	44,494,234	49,532,000	56,128,893	46,058,302

p: preliminary

Source: P.E.I. Department of Fisheries and Aquaculture.

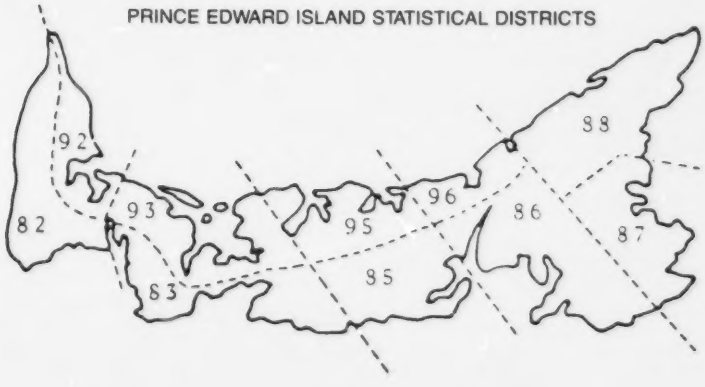


TABLE 48

AVERAGE PRICE RECEIVED BY P.E.I. FISHERMEN SELECTED YEARS AND SPECIES (CENTS PER POUND)

Year	Cod	Hake	Herring	Mackerel	Smelts	Lobster	Oysters
1974	9.4	6.1	5.5	4.2	12.0	101.7	19.8
1975	9.8	7.4	7.3	5.2	9.1	94.7	23.3
1976	11.7	7.1	6.7	5.9	10.6	100.0	23.0
1977	14.6	8.9	7.6	6.8	10.8	110.2	24.5
1978	13.5	8.6	9.5	8.9	15.4	149.7	27.0
1979	17.9	9.7	11.5	10.6	17.7	152.7	33.2
1980	13.9	9.2	14.1	11.9	10.0	131.7	44.9
1981	16.1	10.0	10.4	11.6	10.0	155.9	53.1
1982	12.3	10.3	10.0	11.9	10.1	185.6	53.0
1983	12.5	6.0	10.0	12.0	15.0	188.0	53.0
1984	12.5	6.0	10.0	12.0	20.0	169.7	60.0
1985	14.0	8.0	10.0	12.0	60.0	223.6	60.0
1986	25.0	9.0	10.0	12.0	40.0	242.7	65.0
1987	30.0	30.0	11.0	12.0	45.0	262.5	75.0
1988	15.0	10.0	9.0	12.0	30.0	255.0	90.0
1989 p	20.0	12.0	7.0	12.0	45.0	217.0	90.0

p: preliminary

Source: P.E.I. Department of Fisheries and Aquaculture.

TABLE 49

TOTAL NUMBER OF TOURISTS VIA AUTO VEHICLES, P.E.I. (1)
(MAY 15 - OCTOBER 31)

	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989
Number of Tourist Parties	182,035	187,700	195,227	199,283	206,770	209,458	216,442

1. Tourist Auto Vehicle includes cars, vans, motor homes, vehicles with trailers but excludes pick-up trucks.

Source: P.E.I. Department of Tourism & Parks, Tourism Branch.

TABLE 50

AMOUNT EXPENDED BY NON-RESIDENT TOURISTS BY CATEGORY
ALL MODES(1) (MAY 15 - OCTOBER 31)
(MILLIONS $)

	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989
Gas and Oil	5.6	6.0	6.5	7.9	8.7	8.1	8.8
Auto Repairs & Maintenance	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	1.1	1.2
Food & Beverage (including alcohol)	4.0	4.3	4.6	5.5	6.0	6.0	6.6
Alcoholic Beverages	2.3	2.5	2.7	2.8	3.1	4.1	4.4
Restaurant Meal & Beverages	13.0	13.8	15.0	19.4	21.6	25.7	28.1
Accommodations	12.4	13.2	14.3	19.1	21.3	24.0	26.2
Recreation & Entertainment	4.4	4.7	5.1	7.7	8.5	7.3	8.0
Handcrafts	3.9	4.1	4.5	4.9	5.5	6.4	7.0
Other	4.6	5.1	5.4	6.4	7.2	7.3	8.0
Total	50.7	54.2	58.6	74.1	82.3	90.0	98.3

1. All Modes includes Auto, bus, motorcoach, air and cruise ships.

Source: P.E.I. Department of Tourism & Parks, Tourism Branch.

TABLE 51

P.E.I. TOURIST PARTIES BY MODE OF TRAVEL - 1989 SEASON
(MAY 15 - OCTOBER 31)

Mode	Spring (May15-June11)	Summer (June12-Sept12)	Fall (Sept13-Oct.31)	Total 1988 Season
Auto Parties	17,875	169,211	29,356	216,442
Percent	7.2	67.7	11.8	86.7
Air Parties.....	4,169	22,801	6,313	33,283
Percent	1.7	9.1	2.5	13.3
Total Parties	22,044	192,012	35,669	249,725
Percent	8.9	76.8	14.3	100.0

Source: P.E.I. Department of Tourism & Parks, Tourism Branch.

TABLE 52

P.E.I. TOURIST AUTO PARTIES BY ORIGIN
(MAY 15 - OCTOBER 31, 1989)

Tourist Origin	Parties	Percent
Newfoundland	4,041	1.9
Nova Scotia	74,450	34.4
New Brunswick	52,705	24.3
Quebec	20,283	9.4
Ontario	32,281	14.9
Other Canada	2,340	1.1
New England States	16,411	7.6
Mid-Atlantic States	6,684	3.1
Other States	7,247	3.3
Total	216,442	100.0

Source: P.E.I. Department of Tourism & Parks, Tourism Branch.

TABLE 53

PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND RESTAURANT, CATERER AND TAVERN RECEIPTS BY KIND OF BUSINESS ($'000)

Year	Restaurants Licensed	Restaurants Unlicensed	Take-Outs	Caterers	Taverns	Total
1985	17,367.9	15,461.7	9,413.3	1,441.2	2,357.0	46,043.7
1986	18,620.8	16,894.8	9,263.9	1,742.8	2,162.9	48,687.2
1987	22,010.8	18,746.0	9,248.3	2,389.0	3,150.6	55,547.9
1988	23,612.4	18,400.5	10,419.8	2,224.5	4,882.6	59,542.2
1989 p	25,957.3	19,124.3	11,176.4	2,569.3	5,786.6	64,616.5
1989 Monthly						
January	1,412.0	1,146.5	611.3	223.8	334.1	3,728.0
February.....	1,230.0	1,051.9	543.1	225.5	344.6	3,395.3
March.....	1,414.9	1,326.6	794.1	196.8	409.7	4,142.3
April	1,356.5	1,357.0	773.1	184.8	435.3	4,107.0
May.....	1,758.4	1,605.2	946.0	221.2	456.9	4,987.9
June	2,288.7	1,782.0	1,092.8	204.9	527.0	5,895.6
July.....	4,292.4	2,207.8	1,436.4	239.4	649.1	8,825.4
August	4,335.5	2,138.9	1,365.1	207.9	708.8	8,756.4
September ...	2,755.3	1,745.9	1,009.4	152.1	504.5	6,167.3
October	1,782.9	1,585.0	899.7	246.4	462.8	4,976.9
November....	1,600.5	1,496.0	841.5	237.8	434.5	4,610.5
December....	1,730.2	1,681.5	863.9	228.7	519.3	5,023.9

p: preliminary

Note: Totals may not equal the sum of components due to rounding.

Source: Statistics Canada Catalogue 63-011, Restaurants, Caterer and Tavern Statistics.

TABLE 54

NUMBER OF LOCATIONS AND TOTAL RECEIPTS FROM MAJOR ACCOMODATION GROUPS, P.E.I.

	Hotels		Motels		(2) Tourist Courts and Cabins		(3) Tent and Trailer Campgrounds		Total	
Year	No.	$'000	No.	$'000	No.	$'000	No.	$'000	No.	$'000
1980	22	9,931	60	5,043	72	1,137	57	2,094	211	18,205
1981	25	11,077	55	6,209	75	1,216	51	2,251	206	20,753
1982	25	12,864	56	5,600	74	1,363	48	2,328	203	22,115
1983	24	14,568	54	5,778	72	1,501	47	2,229	197	24,076

	Hotels, Motels, & Motor Hotels		Tourist Courts and Cabins		Tent and Trailer Campgrounds		Total	
Year	No.	$'000	No.	$'000	No.	$'000	No.	$'000
1984	75	19,000	69	2,300	29	1,600	173	22,900
1985	121	28,300	22	1,200	10	1,000	153	30,500
1986	124	31,100	25	1,500	35	1,700	184	34,300

Note (1): Data for hotels and motels have been aggregated due to classification changes which made the separate estimates unreliable between 1984 and 1985.

Note (2): Tourist Courts and Cabins also include: Outfitters, Recreation and Vacation Camps.

Note (3): Tent and Trailer Campgrounds also include: Guest Houses, Tourist Homes, Lodging Houses and Residential Clubs.

Source: Statistics Canada Catalogue 63-204, Traveller Accommodation Statistics.

TABLE 55

SOURCES OF RECEIPTS FOR ALL TYPES OF ACCOMODATION GROUPS, P.E.I. ($'000)

Year	Rooms	Meals	Beer, Wine and Liquor	Merchandise Sales	All Other	Total
1981	12,510	4,227	2,195	903	412	20,753
1982	12,966	4,472	2,968	968	275	22,155
1983	14,468	4,429	3,110	900	646	23,553
1984	14,393	4,809	x	x	413	23,488

Note: Data prior to 1980 are not shown as they are not comparable. Because no breakdown of receipts by source was available for Outfitters and Provincial and Federal campgrounds, components will not add to totals.

Note: 1985 data not available at time of publication.

Source: Statistics Canada Catalogue 63-204, Traveller Accomodation Statistics.

TABLE 56

PRINCIPAL STATISTICS OF P.E.I. MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES
MANUFACTURING ACTIVITY (1)

Year	Production & Related Workers					Cost of Fuel & Electricity ($'000)	Cost of Materials & Supplies ($'000)	Value of Shipments of Goods of Own Manufacture ($'000)	Value Added ($'000)
	Establish-ments	Male	Female	Hours Paid ('000)	Wages ($'000)				
1982	127	1,488	738	4,560	30,552	9,078	169,569	255,173	75,559
1983	140	1,553	848	5,030	35,615	10,273	185,767	285,176	93,148
1984	146	1,480	860	4,876	35,327	10,759	188,943	289,048	87,158
1985	141	1,598	1,096	5,594	41,362	11,717	192,923	296,874	94,042
1986	141	1,508	1,110	5,210	39,211	8,652	208,867	325,798	107,008

1. These statistics refer to production activity of manufacturing establishments.

TOTAL ACTIVITY (2)

Year	Working Owners & Partners	Administrative Office And Other Non-Manufacturing Employees			Total Employees		Cost of Materials Supplies & Goods for Resale ($'000)	Value of Shipments & Other Revenues ($'000)	Value Added ($'000)
		Male	Female	Salaries ($'000)	Number	Salaries & Wages ($'000)			
1982	26	418	201	12,337	2,872	42,889	205,436	293,200	78,144
1983	37	458	202	14,054	3,061	49,669	227,188	330,835	97,386
1984	40	410	213	14,350	2,963	49,677	232,580	344,169	98,643
1985	..	451	243	16,118	3,388	57,480	239,884	354,122	104,328
1986	..	496	304	18,809	3,418	58,020	261,193	387,656	116,540

2. These statistics refer to total activity of manufacturing firms and therefore include non-manufacturing activities of manufacturing establishments and activities of seperate head offices, sales offices and auxiliary units.

3. Statistics are based on the 1980 Standard Industrial Classifaction.

.. : nil

Source: Statistics Canada Catalogue 31-203, Manufacturing Industries of Canada, National and Provincial Areas.

TABLE 57

VALUE ADDED IN MANUFACTURING ACTIVITY BY MAJOR GROUPS AND INDUSTRY PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND 1982-1986 ($'000)

	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986
Fish Products Industry	12,903	16,529	17,741	16,277	24,177
Dairy Products Industry	12,891	12,613	12,362	x	x
Other Food and Beverage Industry	x	30,760	17,676	x	35,543
Total Food and Beverage Industry	x	59,902	47,779	49,777	58,720
Wood Industries	1,713	3,211	3,384	3,299	3,889
Furniture & Fixtures Industry	x	x	x	x	x
Printing, Publishing & Allied Industries	x	8,315	x	10,486	x
Machinery Industries	x	x	x	x	x
Non-Metallic Mineral Products Industries	x	x	x	x	1,460
Miscellaneous Manufacturing Industries	x	2,382	3,248	4,456	4,771
Total All Industries	75,152	93,148	87,158	94,042	107,008

x: confidential

Note: Bakeries have been removed from the manufacturing category and shifted to the services category. 1983 figures conform to this change and 1982 figures have been revised to reflect the change. Figures prior to 1982 do not compare with the data after this reorganization.

Source: Statistics Canada Catalogue 31-203, Manufacturing Industries of Canada, National and Provincial Areas.

TABLE 58

ESTIMATED VALUE OF SHIPMENTS IN ALL MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES
PROVINCE OF ORIGIN - P.E.I. ($'000)

	1986	1987	1988	1989
January	20,287	23,476	22,217	24,214
February	20,179	20,437	22,128	23,685
March	21,854	22,697	26,091	24,890
April	22,738	24,763	25,913	26,325
May	36,578	37,050	38,748	42,915
June	30,680	40,267	43,277	38,528
July	29,155	34,625	33,568	31,949
August	28,425	31,523	29,632	31,725
September	34,674	28,749	30,876	31,740
October	27,371	29,041	32,258	34,412
November	26,534	26,374	26,945	28,912
December	26,841	23,860	25,800	26,756
Total	325,316	342,862	357,453	366,051

Source: Statistics Canada Catalogue 31-001, Inventories Shipments and Orders in Manufacturing Industries.

TABLE 59

PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND ELECTRICITY STATISTICS
CAPABILITY AND PEAK LOAD (M.W.)

	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989
Gross Capability	114	110	115	115	115	115
Firm Power Peak Load within Province	103	93	95	105	113	115
Indicated Reserve	31	37	40	35	27	35
Indicated Reserve as a Percentage of Firm Peak Power Load	30.1	39.8	42.1	33.3	23.9	30.4

Note: 1989 forecast.

Source: Statistics Canada Catalogue 57-204, Electric Power Statistics.

TWELVE MONTH AVERAGE OF ELECTRICITY REQUIREMENTS (MWH)

	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989
Total Supply	45,108	48,018	51,798	53,918	58,664	60,564
Total Received from Other Provinces	44,940	47,890	50,809	49,221	51,626	51,863
Net Generation on P.E.I.	168	128	989	4,697	7,061	8,701
Deliveries to Other Provinces	0	0	0	0	23	0

Source: Statistics Canada Catalogue 57-001, Electric Power Statistics.

TWELVE MONTH AVERAGE OF DOMESTIC COST OF 500 KWH OF ELECTRICITY ($ PER MONTH)

	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989
Charlottetown:						
Maritime Electric Co. Ltd.	60.86	59.39	46.83	45.41	50.20	48.42

Source: P.E.I. Department of Energy and Forestry, Energy Branch.

MW = Megawatt, MWH (Megawatt hour) = Watt hour x 10^6, KWH (Kilowatt hour) = Watt hour x 10^3.

TABLE 60

SALES OF REFINED PETROLEUM PRODUCTS
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND, 1983 - 1989
(CUBIC METERS)

	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989
Motor Gasoline	168,759	169,196	165,361	167,295	170,837	180,062	182,214
Diesel	49,929	56,319	48,042	48,454	51,078	56,084	71,883
Light Fuel Oil	105,084	118,669	122,615	129,528	137,354	151,138	164,182
Heavy Fuel Oil	16,869	8,932	8,695	9,672	29,560	41,344	41,909
Other	35,358	39,045	35,392	50,395	62,138	57,434	37,987
Total	375,999	392,161	380,105	405,344	450,967	486,062	498,125

Source: Statistics Canada Catalogue 45-004, Refined Petroleum Products.

TABLE 61

SCHEDULE OF GASOLINE SALES IN P.E.I FOR THE
FISCAL YEAR ENDED MARCH 31
(CUBIC METERS)

	Taxed	Tax Exempt Gasoline			
Fiscal Year	Gasoline (net)	Farmers	Fishermen	Other	Total
1983	161,750	2,079	5,849	1,709	9,637
1984	161,347	1,750	5,545	1,527	8,822
1985	161,561	1,616	4,735	1,520	7,871
1986	160,369	1,423	4,416	1,376	7,215
1987	166,692	1,263	3,745	1,248	6,256
1988	168,815	1,124	3,089	772	4,985
1989	175,145	1,217	2,349	1,323	4,889

One Cubic Meter = 1,000 Litres

Source: P.E.I. Department of Finance, Revenue Division.

TABLE 62

TRANSPORTATION STATISTICS, P.E.I.

BORDEN, P.E.I. - CAPE TORMENTINE, N.B. FERRY SERVICE

Year	Autos	Trailers & Campers	Trucks	Tractor Trailers	Buses	Total Vehicles	Rail Cars	Passengers
1982	442,716	30,417	70,144	66,668	3,103	622,381	12,128	1,451,915
1983	478,292	29,423	73,807	75,095	3,251	670,330	11,424	1,565,603
1984	483,004	30,519	74,309	82,727	3,178	673,737	10,609	1,583,298
1985	494,697	30,514	76,604	90,346	2,816	695,977	8,714	1,614,950
1986	513,665	30,400	81,474	92,485	4,007	722,031	5,681	1,661,873
1987	524,416	31,581	87,292	104,979	4,725	752,993	2,968	1,713,110
1988	549,640	31,985	93,768	114,030	5,052	794,475	1,001	1,777,292
1989	578,854	32,314	88,149	128,141	4,887	832,345	701	1,847,319

WOOD ISLANDS, P.E.I. - CARIBOU, N.S. FERRY SERVICE

Date	Passengers	Autos	Trucks, Recreation Vehicles and Buses
April 23 - Dec. 20/82	526,300	149,037	49,512
May 22 - Dec. 20/83	496,400	141,346	46,380
May 03 - Dec. 20/84	525,026	150,355	52,730
April 26 - Dec. 09/85	527,108	153,294	52,062
April 29 - Dec. 10/86	530,095	156,350	50,539
May 07 - Dec. 20/87	538,591	155,623	54,707
April 26 - Dec. 12/88	551,555	162,989	56,265
April 24 - Dec. 06/89	548,563	163,253	54,314

SOURIS, P.E.I. - GRINDSTONE, MAGDALEN ISLANDS FERRY SERVICE

Year	No. of Voyages	Passengers	Autos	Buses, Vans & Trucks	Motor Homes & Trailers	Motorcycle & Bicycles	Heavy Machinery
1982	275	45,527	11,165	4,219	696	2,035	52
1983	272	43,612	12,125	4,088	(1)	1,879	63
1984	271	40,357	10,095	4,127	1,671	1,547	37
1985	281	45,442	11,728	4,103	1,881	1,667	24
1986	284	52,040	13,727	3,856	2,089	1,487	18
1987	277	53,207	15,464	3,228	804	1,487	29
1988	274	53,730	14,786	3,289	2,316	1,426	19
1989	288	59,712	16,401	3,143	2,689	1,593	21

1. Number of trailers is included in the number of trucks.

Source: P.E.I. Department of Transportation and Public Works.

TABLE 63

RAIL FREIGHT - CARLOADS
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND, 1982 - 1988

Year	Inward	Outward	Total
1982	3,008	3,152	6,160
1983	3,176	2,738	5,914
1984	3,251	2,165	5,416
1985	2,736	1,708	4,444
1986	2,573	412	2,985
1987	1,446	150	1,596
1988	589	412	1,001
1989	344	357	701
% Change 1988/89	-41.6	-13.3	-30.0

Source: P.E.I. Department of Transportation and Public Works.

TABLE 64

INTER-PROVINCIAL BUS SERVICE - ISLAND TRANSIT CO-OPERATIVE LTD.
1987 - 1989

	Number of Passengers		
	1987	1988	1989
Charlottetown - Souris (May - Oct.)	922	814	828
Charlottetown - Tignish (Jan. - Dec.)	8,656	7,600	6,819
Charlottetown - New Glasgow (Summer Service May - Oct.)	3,248	3,295	3,003
TOTAL	12,826	11,709	10,650

Source: P.E.I. Department of Transportation and Public Works.

TABLE 65

AIR PASSENGERS TO AND FROM PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND
1985 - 1989

Year	To P.E.I.		From P.E.I.		Total	
	Canadian Airlines	Air Canada	Canadian Airlines	Air Canada	Canadian Airlines	Air Canada
1985	45,500	29,242	47,000	33,390	92,500	62,632
1986	na	27,751	na	31,531	161,605	59,282
1987	42,722	49,217	43,988	50,370	86,710	99,587
1988	48,138	60,856	47,170	59,359	95,308	120,215
1989	212,492		107,507		212,492	

Note: Canadian Airlines took over EPA in 1986. Detail data for Canadian Airlines in 1986 is not available.

Note: Only totals are available for 1989.

Source: P.E.I. Department of Transportation and Public Works.

TABLE 66

PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND MOTOR VEHICLE REGISTRATIONS
1981 - 1988

Year	Cars	Trucks *	Trailers	Other	Total
1981	48,564	14,969	7,073	5,376	75,982
1982	48,177	14,962	6,852	5,521	75,512
1983	50,521	15,629	6,778	5,727	78,655
1984	52,538	16,499	5,529	5,705	80,271
1985	54,533	17,131	1,310	5,600	78,574
1986	56,224	18,045	1,085	5,547	80,901
1987	60,169	19,589	1,334	3,034	84,126
1988	61,983	20,321	1,804	2,774	86,882

* The 1983, 84, 85, 86 and 87 figures for Trucks includes 462, 549, 582, 579 and 430 trucks respectively under the Pro-rated Program.

Note: Other includes buses, motorcycles, farm trucks, snowmobiles and all other vehicles.

Note: 1989 data not available at time of publication.

Source: Highway Safety Division, Department of Transportation & Public Works.

TABLE 67

PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND SCHOOL ENROLMENT

School Year	Elementary (1-6)	Secondary (7-12)	Child Development	Total
1982-83	12,440	12,923	233	25,596
1983-84	12,265	12,840	251	25,356
1984-85	12,193	12,562	293	25,048
1985-86	12,120	12,434	324	24,878
1986-87	12,097	12,328	348	24,773
1987-88	12,037	12,297	304	24,638
1988-89	12,159	12,241	308	24,708
1989-90	12,270	12,202	272	24,744

Note: Enrolment figures are for public schools including vocational high schools and private schools.

Source: P.E.I. Department of Education.

TABLE 68

POST SECONDARY ENROLMENTS
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND

School Year (1)	University of Prince Edward Island			Holland College
	Full-Time	Part-Time	Summer	
1981-82	1,390	763	920	761
1982-83	1,596	663	1,027	802
1983-84	1,676	710	1,144	810
1984-85	1,720	689	1,070	837
1985-86	1,768	781	1,184	825
1986-87 (2)	1,837	685	1,090	881
1987-88 (2)	2,029	753	1,239	785
1988-89 (2)	2,181	813	1,291	918
1989-90 (2)	2,332	849	1,321	912

1. The University of Prince Edward Island school year runs from May of the first year to April the following year, including two summer sessions. Full-time and part-time figures for U.P.E.I. are recorded as of December 1 of each school year. Holland College school year runs from September to June with the exception of some programs that continue through the summer. Holland College figures are recorded as of December 1 each year and are obtained from the MPHEC Census.

2. The number of full-time students at U.P.E.I. include the enrollment of students in the Faculty of Veterinary Medicine. 1986-87: includes 52 students in the Faculty of Veterinary Medicine. 1987-88: includes 98 students in the Faculty of Veterinary Medicine and 10 students in the MSc program. 1988-89: includes 142 students in the Faculty of Veterinary Medicine and 16 students in the MSc program. 1989-90: includes 184 students in the Faculty of Veterinary Medicine and 22 students in the MSc program.

Source: Registrar's Office, University of Prince Edward Island and Holland College.

TABLE 69

HOLLAND COLLEGE ENROLMENTS
1984/85 TO 1988/89

TYPE OF COURSES	1984/85	1985/86	1986/87	1987/88	1988/89
Post Secondary	837	825	881	785	918
Canada Employment & Immigration Commission	1,566	1,252	769	901	658
Canadian Job Strategy	--	--	--	217	266
Adult Night	431	536	461	485	482
Continuing Education	2,893	3,337	3,407	3,015	3,337
Extension	627	690	902	780	434
Short Courses	322	255	857	389	573
Vocational Adult	198	257	234	237	269
Vocational High School	321	295	257	247	227
Pre Vocational	151	198	179	117	149
Leadership Institute	979	1,048	1,094	979	693
General Education Diploma Testing	160	120	159	180	330
Total	8,485	8,813	9,200	8,332	8,336

Note: Holland College as a community college offers a variety of non-post secondary courses such as those listed above. More information concerning these non-post secondary courses can be obtained by contacting the registrar's office at Holland College.

--: nil

Source: Registrar's Office, Holland College.

TABLE 70

PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND EDUCATIONAL EXPENDITURES

Fiscal Year	(1) Vocational & Post Secondary ($)	(2) Elementary & Secondary ($)	Total ($)
1982-83	21,290,500	74,305,000	95,595,500
1983-84	22,060,200	77,325,600	99,385,800
1984-85	23,639,000	78,030,000	101,669,000
1985-86	25,227,400	81,368,100	106,595,500
1986-87	28,826,700	87,065,700	115,892,400
1987-88	32,491,600	92,268,100	124,759,700
1988-89	33,971,600	100,176,400	134,094,000

1. Starting in 1985-86 fiscal year Vocational and Post Secondary includes grant for the Atlantic Veterinary College.

2. Elementary and Secondary includes grants to Regional School Boards; the Provincial Library Services; and programs operated directly by the Department of Education, as well as administration costs for the Department.

Source: P.E.I. Department of Education.

TABLE 71

PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND HEALTH AND HOSPITAL CARE STATISTICS

	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989
Practising Physicians (1)	126	133	140	139	146	147
Physicans Per '000 Population	1.01	1.05	1.11	1.09	1.13	1.13
Total Bed Capacity	1,936	2,043	1,978	1,992	2,040	na
- Active Treatment Hospitals	689	690	690	690	690	694
- Licensed Nursing Homes	423	401	401	415	463	434
- Other Institutions (includes Manors, Hillsborough Hospital, Dr. Eric Found Health Centre, C.F.B. Summerside, and Detox units in each County)	824	952	887	887	887	836
Bed Capacity Per '000 Population	15.5	16.2	15.6	15.6	15.9	na

Note 1: Includes all physicans except locums who received at least $20,000 in payment from the plan.

Note: na - not available.

Source: P.E.I. Hospital and Health Services Commission.

TABLE 72

ACTIVE TREATMENT HOSPITALS, PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND

Fiscal Year	Expenditures	Rate of Growth of Expenditures %	Cost Per Capita $	Rate of Growth of Cost Per Capita %
1984-85	48,169,511	5.7	382.30	5.0
1985-86	51,138,786	6.2	403.94	5.7
1986-87	51,221,460	0.2	402.37	-0.4
1987-88	53,840,300	5.1	418.99	4.1
1988-89	58,632,698	8.9	451.02	7.6

Note: The P.E.I. population from 1981-86 has been revised therefore, the cost per capita ($) and rate of growth of cost per capita (%) have been revised accordingly.

Source: P.E.I. Hospital and Health Services Commission.

TABLE 73

PHYSICIANS SERVICES, PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND

Fiscal Year	Total Number of Services	Services Amount $	Cost Per Service $	Cost Per Capita $
1982-83	840,000	13,831,283	16.47	111.81
1983-84	849,600	14,871,408	17.50	118.88
1984-85	880,400	15,203,001	17.27	120.66
1985-86	970,700	17,968,065	18.51	141.93
1986-87	971,900	18,672,850	19.21	146.68
1987-88	993,233	19,916,947	20.05	155.00
1988-89	1,062,691	22,136,629	20.83	170.28

Note: The P.E.I. population has been revised therefore, the cost per capita ($) have been revised accordingly.

Note: Previous tables gave the total number of claims, this table gives the total number of services. The difference being a physician may supply more than one service per claim.

Source: P.E.I. Hospital and Health Services Commission.

TABLE 74

CRIME STATISTICS, PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND

Offenses	Actual Occurrences				Offenses Cleared by Charge			
	1986	1987	1988	1989	1986	1987	1988	1989
Murder, Homicide & Attempted Murder	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Sexual Assault and Other Sexual Offenses	50	59	72	108	22	21	42	24
Wounding and Assault	353	324	375	378	158	97	119	154
Robbery	15	6	15	10	7	2	10	4
Break & Enter	783	532	546	597	160	303	143	164
Theft of Motor Vehicle	117	91	101	128	39	35	44	47
Theft over $1000 *	120	81	88	93	15	28	22	34
Theft Under $1000 *	1,274	1,122	1,351	1,212	152	134	226	154
Possession of Stolen Goods & Frauds	285	242	244	275	198	178	152	95
Possession of Offensive Weapon	32	23	16	15	4	8	8	4
Other Criminal Code	2,177	2,044	1,838	2,090	288	291	210	285
Federal Statutes	338	340	446	388	25	22	26	18
Provincial Statutes	3,260	2,825	2,897	2,488	2,136	1,749	1,778	1,347
Municipal By-Laws	51	49	34	25	47	49	9	7
Narcotics & Food and Drug Act Violations	254	192	187	172	114	123	86	105
Total	9,109	7,930	8,210	7,979	3,365	3,040	2,875	2,442

Note: These figures are for R.C.M.P. jurisdictions only and do not include any of the data available from municipal forces. Provincial Statutes do not include traffic cases. Offenses cleared by charge represent those offenses in which the person(s) or party was charged in court.

Note: 1989 data are preliminary in nature and subject to change.

*: Statistics prior to 1986 are based on theft over or under $200.

Source: R.C.M.P., "L" Division.

TABLE 75

PERSONS HELD IN PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND JAILS
1986 - 1989

	Lock-Ups				Remand				Sentenced			
	1986	1987	1988	1989	1986	1987	1988	1989	1986	1987	1988	1989
Provincial Correctional Centre												
Adult												
Male	1,065	1,067	1,001	943	57	82	62	81	739	901	946	943
Female	42	59	62	69	4	4	3	10	57	73	64	53
Total	1,107	1,126	1,063	1,012	61	86	65	91	796	974	1,010	1,001
Prince County Jail												
Adult												
Male	585	531	426	347	55	57	47	26	504	465	415	164
Female	27	26	24	9	1	1	0	2	6	0	0	1
Total	612	557	450	356	56	58	47	28	510	465	415	165
Kings County Jail												
Adult												
Male	236	114	176	158	18	2	2	8	279	4	5	134
Female	7	5	7	3	3	0	0	0	6	2	0	1
Total	243	119	183	161	21	2	2	8	285	6	5	135
Total All Jails												
Adult												
Male	1,886	1,712	1,603	1,448	130	141	111	115	1,522	1,370	1,366	1,241
Female	76	90	93	81	8	5	3	12	69	75	64	60
Total	1,962	1,802	1,696	1,529	138	146	114	127	1,591	1,445	1,430	1,301

Source: P.E.I. Department of Justice

TABLE 76

PERSONS HELD IN YOUTH FACILITIES
TOTAL DAYS BY CUSTODY AND YOUTH FACILITY
1988 - 1989

	Lock-Up		Remand		Open Custody		Secure Custody		Facility Total	
	1988	1989	1988	1989	1988	1989	1988	1989	1988	1989
Prince Edward Island Youth Centre	7	39	87	1,066	0	0	102	7,061	196	8,166
Summerside Youth Centre	0	0	0	0	2,736	84	0	0	2,736	84
Tyne Valley Youth Centre (1)	0	0	0	0	0	1,352	0	0	0	1,352
Kings County Youth Centre (2)	40	0	297	0	9	0	1,864	0	2,210	0
Georgetown Youth Centre (1)	0	0	0	0	0	2,035	0	0	0	2,035
Community Placements	0	0	0	0	1,187	875	0	0	1,187	875
Out of Province	0	0	0	0	335	53	2,113	152	2,448	205
Adult Facilities	44	109	89	0	0	0	501	0	634	109
TOTAL	91	148	473	1,066	4,267	4,399	4,580	7,213	9,411	12,826

Note (1): Georgetown and Tyne Valley Youth Centres were built in 1988 and operational in 1989.

Note (2): Kings County Youth Centre was converted back to an adult facility in January, 1989.

Source: P.E.I. Department of Justice

TABLE 77

ENTRIES UNDER THE SUPREME COURT OF P.E.I.
FISCAL YEAR ENDED MARCH 31

Fiscal Year	Cases	Liens	Chattel Mortgages	Book Debts	Judgements	Divorces
1981	2,446	5,660	12,572	1,317	1,182	210
1982	2,538	6,047	10,212	1,360	1,193	233
1983	2,545	7,095	13,614	1,464	1,380	234
1984	2,110	9,252	16,387	1,547	1,076	222
1985	2,263	9,355	16,806	1,890	1,059	234
1986	2,401	9,475	17,671	2,830	1,152	207
1987	1,830	8,864	18,843	1,917	820	212
1988	1,761	7,542	19,597	1,863	764	309
1989	1,961	7,775	18,081	1,949	914	283

Source: Supreme Court Law Courts, P.E.I.

TABLE 78

PROVINCE OF PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND REVENUE ($)
FISCAL YEARS ENDED MARCH 31, 1987, 1988 AND 1989, PUBLIC ACCOUNTS

	1987	1988	1989
GOVERNMENT OF CANADA			
Equalization	148,398,000	147,901,000	184,858,000
Income Tax on Electricity	3,977,531	3,306,378	2,000,230
Economic Regional Development Agreement	6,215,130	9,787,938	11,554,325
Canada Manpower	4,598,066	3,402,112	2,894,923
Canada Assistance Plan	19,987,816	21,461,011	21,902,201
Established Programs Financing	42,692,127	46,069,873	44,271,625
Extended Health Care	5,725,000	5,937,000	6,297,000
Other	12,395,539(1)	6,943,969	8,127,836
TOTAL	**243,989,209**	**244,809,281**	**281,906,140**
Percentage Increase over Previous Year	7.4 %	0.3 %	15.2 %
PROVINCIAL GOVERNMENT			
Sales Tax	68,287,994	76,619,352	85,912,038
Real Property Tax	20,189,189	22,169,862	24,336,202
Personal Income Tax	61,056,725	77,419,278	86,494,838
Corporate Income Tax	10,065,974	17,748,801	17,645,909
Other Taxes	35,699,249	38,797,845	40,930,020
Licenses & Permits	4,578,498	4,786,485	5,606,045
Fees & Services	9,092,947	10,869,624	11,838,141
Liquor Control Commission Sales	8,927,013	9,413,261	9,400,730
Other Sales	4,394,662	4,527,261	4,847,638
Investment Interest	24,632,128	26,070,198	31,402,100
TOTAL	**246,924,379**	**288,421,967**	**318,413,661**
Percentage Increase over Previous Year	7.3 %	16.8 %	10.4 %
TOTAL REVENUE RECEIVED	**490,913,588**	**533,231,248**	**600,319,801**
Percentage Increase over Previous Year	7.4 %	8.6 %	12.6 %

(1) This includes $6,000,000 under Potato Seed incentive.

Source: P.E.I. Department of Finance, Accounting Services.

TABLE 79

PROVINCE OF PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND ORDINARY EXPENDITURES ($)
FISCAL YEARS ENDED MARCH 31, 1988 AND 1989, PUBLIC ACCOUNTS

	1988	1989
Department of Agriculture	16,633,286	27,144,149
P.E.I. Land Development Corp.	993,710	944,850
P.E.I. Grain Elevators Corp.	839,021	168,605
Department of Community & Cultural Affairs	14,034,858	16,535,429
Land Use Commission	138,139	360,906
P.E.I. Housing Corporation	2,308,689	2,130,207
Department of Education	124,759,713	134,094,030
Executive Council	1,773,160	1,756,398
Department of Finance	6,828,198	7,439,233
P.E.I. Lending Authority	1,249,012	1,138,988
Department of Industry	11,281,492	15,915,205
P.E.I. Development Agency	12,775,801	16,276,548
Department of Health & Social Services	84,743,748	91,250,765
Hospital & Health Services Commission	97,400,131	105,194,388
Department of Energy and Forestry	10,804,740	9,098,140
P.E.I. Energy Corporation	1,439,878	1,247,203
Department of Justice & Attorney General	14,032,262	15,296,311
Department of Fisheries	2,598,141	2,525,880
Legislative Assembly	2,056,015	1,970,674
Department of Transportation & Public Works	47,250,584	47,503,800
Other Current Expenditures	12,046,811	16,518,379
Debt Charges	71,362,439	80,914,643
Department of Tourism & Parks	7,382,868	8,171,026
Department of Labour	1,278,292	1,496,320
TOTAL EXPENDITURES	**546,010,988**	**605,092,077**
Percentage Increase (Decrease) over Previous Year	7.1 %	10.8 %
Surplus/Deficit	-12,779,740	-4,772,276

Note: In 1988 the Hospital Services Commission and the Health Services Commission became "Hospital & Health Services Commission".

Source: P.E.I. Department of Finance, Accounting Services, Public Accounts.

TABLE 80

REVENUES AND EXPENDITURES BY ALL LEVELS OF GOVERNMENT NATIONAL ACCOUNTS BASIS, 1984-1988, P.E.I. ($ MILLIONS)

	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988
EXPENDITURES					
FEDERAL					
Current Expenditures	201	237	238	226	260
Transfers to Persons	238	258	277	283	302
Subsidies & Assistance	42	44	37	38	41
Interest on Debt	49	57	64	69	77
Transfers to Government	243	236	235	243	277
Capital Expenditure	31	16	14	11	16
Capital Consumption Allowance	-15	-14	-14	-14	-14
Canada Pension Plan	23	28	32	38	44
Total (1)	812	862	883	894	1,003
PROVINCIAL, MUNICIPAL, HOSPITALS					
Current Expenditures	309	302	315	329	358
Transfers to Persons	62	65	70	78	88
Subsidies & Assistance	14	25	34	37	41
Interest on Debt	62	62	66	70	75
Capital Expenditure	35	56	59	71	70
Capital Consumption Allowance	-31	-30	-33	-33	-34
Total (2)	451	480	511	552	598
REVENUES					
FEDERAL - Total (3)*	236	245	318	331	379
PROVINCIAL, MUNICIPAL, HOSPITALS					
Federal Transfers (4)	243	236	235	243	277
Taxes & Other Revenues (5)	251	251	267	299	345
Total	494	487	502	542	622
Own Source Revenues (3) + (5)	487	496	585	630	724
Total Expenditures (1) + (2)-(4)	1,020	1,106	1,159	1,203	1,324
Overall (Deficit)	-533	-610	-574	-573	-600

*: Principally Direct and Indirect Taxes.

Source: Statistics Canaca Catalogue 13-213, Provincial Economic Accounts.

TABLE 81

PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND PROVINCIAL GOVERNMENT EMPLOYMENT

Year	Classified Employees	Unclassified Employees	Total Employees
1983	2,266	1,255	3,521
1984	2,927	697	3,624
1985	2,964	789	3,753
1986	2,994	864	3,858
1987	3,044	963	4,007
1988	3,139	1,243	4,302
1989	3,256	1,110	4,366

1989	Full Time	Part Time	Full Time	Part Time	Full Time	Part Time
Agriculture	119	20	55	4	174	24
Community & Cultural Affairs	81	12	16	0	97	12
Education	72	27	26	17	98	44
Energy and Forestry	53	1	37	0	90	1
Environment	41	0	21	0	62	0
Finance	155	0	28	1	183	1
Fisheries	16	0	11	0	27	0
Health and Social Services	1,010	419	244	63	1,254	482
Industry	35	0	3	0	38	0
Justice and Attorney General	240	39	49	3	289	42
Labour	32	0	7	0	39	0
Tourism & Parks	47	2	26	1	73	3
Transportation & Public Works	449	56	371	0	820	56
Addiction Services	4	0	5	0	9	0
Auditor General Office	15	2	1	0	16	2
Civil Service Commission	28	1	10	0	38	1
Energy Corporation	2	1	11	0	13	1
Executive Council	18	3	2	1	20	4
Hospital & Health Services Comm.	29	0	19	0	48	0
Housing Corporation	38	2	3	0	41	2
Land Development Corporation	11	2	2	0	13	2
Land Use Commission	2	0	0	0	2	0
Legislative Assembly	9	0	0	0	9	0
Lending Authority	18	0	0	0	18	0
Liquor Control Commission	107	0	39	0	146	0
Public Utilities Commission	10	0	0	0	10	0
Treasury Board	13	0	1	0	14	0
Workers' Compensation	14	0	0	0	14	0
P.E.I. Development Agency	1	0	33	0	34	0
TOTAL	2,669	587	1,020	90	3,689	677

Note: Figures now include employees of P.E.I. Development Agency (this agency was formed when the Market Development Centre and Industrial Enterprises Incorporated were merged). The Milk Commission is now under the Agriculture heading.

Note: Figures are recorded as of December each year.

Source: Civil Service Commission and P.E.I. Development Agency.

TABLE 82

PROVINCIAL GOVERNMENT EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLL IN P.E.I.

Year	General Government		Provincial Government Enterprise	
	Total Payroll ($'000)	Average Number of Employees	Total Payroll ($'000)	Average Number of Employees
1983	84,696	4,473	5,710	294
1984	88,037	4,555	4,927	239
1985	92,254	4,556	6,107	276
1986	98,243	4,687	6,612	289
1987	105,007	4,827	5,623	264
1988	113,842	4,894	5,954	277
1988				
Jan.- March	29,944	4,535	1,597	246
Apr.- June	23,416	4,595	1,342	254
July - Sept.	30,955	5,736	1,557	316
Oct.- Dec.	29,527	4,710	1,458	292
1989				
Jan.- March	26,685	4,653	1,516	271
Apr.- June	25,945	4,709	1,549	271
July - Sept.	na	na	na	na
Oct.- Dec.	na	na	na	na

na: not available.

Source: Statistics Canada Catalogue 72-007, Provincial & Territorial Government Employment, and Cansim Main Base.

TABLE 83

FEDERAL GOVERNMENT EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLL IN P.E.I.

Year	General Government		Federal Government Enterprise	
	Total Payroll ($'000)	Average Number of Employees	Total Payroll ($'000)	Average Number of Employees
1983	75,771	2,976	23,944	1,007
1984	88,929	3,300	25,072	992
1985	96,801	3,512	25,087	963
1986	100,595	3,466	24,504	926
1987	103,944	3,406	27,730	986
1988	106,354	3,395	26,618	933
1989	111,875	3,376	27,731	925
1988				
Jan.- March	24,537	3,311	6,324	923
Apr.- June	28,080	3,407	7,000	936
July - Sept.	28,479	3,534	6,772	965
Oct.- Dec.	25,258	3,328	6,522	906
1989				
Jan.- March	28,109	3,373	7,212	913
Apr.- June	26,283	3,393	6,509	941
July - Sept.	30,441	3,469	7,454	942
Oct.- Dec.	27,042	3,268	6,556	902

Source: Statistics Canada Catalogue 72-004, Federal Government Employment and Cansim Mini Base.